

WASHINGTON STATE GRANGE

2021 Legislative Handbook



2021 Legislative Priorities

Washington State Grange is a nonpartisan, grassroots organization. The Grange does not limit any member's freedom to think, believe or vote as he or she pleases. However, we always give full support to good legislation that better the lives of our members and all Washington citizens. Our primary legislative objective is to represent the views of rural residents and the agriculture community.

- **We believe a capital gains tax is a form of income tax as defined by the Internal Revenue Service. The Washington State Constitution prohibits an income tax, therefore we oppose a capital gains tax.**
- **We oppose a carbon emissions tax.**
- **To spur economic development and virtual education opportunities, we support increased funding for the expansion of broadband capabilities across the state.**
- **We recognize access to water as essential to our rural communities and farms. We believe the agricultural community should have a strong voice in all decisions affecting water resources.**
- **We support development of a state meat processing inspection program, administered by the WA State Department of Agriculture, which will assist in adding safety and creating value for both the consumer and the agricultural producers.**
- **We favor retention of the Columbia and Snake River Dams as an integral part of our transportation infrastructure. These hydroelectric power producing dams provide clean energy, recreational opportunities and assist in managing flood control.**



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Agriculture

The Washington State Grange understands the impact agriculture has on the vitality of our rural communities and the economy of Washington State. Agriculture needs an adequate labor force to continue to produce food and fiber for the public. We support property rights, water rights and the right to farm. We oppose excessive regulations and fees that hinder the ability of farms to produce food and fiber.

Agricultural Education

1. We support the Washington State Fairs Commission to continue their volunteer work for the betterment of the agricultural fairs and youth shows across the State of Washington. (2010)

2. We support legislation securing a dedicated funding source for county and area fairs, community fairs, and youth shows across the state of Washington. (2018)

3. We support legislation that will increase the level of the Agricultural Fair Fund in Washington State. (2018)

4. We support H.R. 7883, the Agricultural Fairs Rescue Act or any other legislation that will financially assist the agricultural fairs across the nation in recovering from the Covid-19 pandemic. (2020)

5. We support a stable source of income to fund programs such as FFA, 4-H, vocational agriculture, and other vocational programs. (2017)

6. We encourage all schools to include basic agricultural subjects in their STEAM curriculum. (2017)

8. We support Washington Ag in the Classroom, a K-12 Ag Literacy Program. (2017)

8. We urge agriculture be integrated into environmental education programs in science curriculum. (2019)

9. We recommend vocational agriculture courses and trade school opportunities be given high priority in both secondary and post-secondary public-school curriculum. (2019)

10. We urge Washington State Community Colleges to offer agricultural-based studies.



Agricultural Labor

1. We urge the use of negotiating procedures to prohibit losses caused by strikes.

2. We oppose strikes which inhibit the harvesting, transporting or processing of perishable commodities.

3. We support placing limitations on state and federally funded indigent legal services groups.

4. We recommend that the unemployment insurance program, as it applies to labor, be reformed to bring benefits in line with national standards.

5. We are in favor of reasonable standards for temporary farm labor housing.

6. We support the development and immediate implementation of a legal and functional guest worker program. (2012)

7. We believe employers should not be held responsible for determining their workers' citizenship status

8. We support children 12-15 years of age working in agriculture. (2019)

9. We support legislation that would not deem the presence of a minor in a work area on a farm sufficient proof that said minor is engaged in farm labor and furthermore, would not serve as cause to seize the crop and suspend work. It is our belief that a minor may be involved on their family's farm, or under direct control of their guardian on another's farm. (2013)

10. We believe that no Federal employee can halt the harvesting and transporting of any farmer's perishable crop by declaring the crop as "hot goods" without a court order and the grower shall not be required to sign an admission of guilt to proceed with harvest.

Agricultural Lands

1. We oppose state and federal proposals to halt historical farming practices on land included in wetlands and wetland buffers and critical areas.

2. We oppose very specific permanent buffers (big dumb buffers) as a requirement not specified by farm plan best management practices. (2014)

3. We believe zoning codes and comprehensive plans should allow family members to set up residence on family farms in cluster form without subdividing or short platting. (2019)

4. We support the Volunteer Stewardship Program (VSP) being applied equally to all landowners with valid resource concerns regardless of when the land went into production. (2019)

5. All state and federal grazing leases should be required to have livestock to fill the lease.

6. We oppose any changes in the current Open Range Law.

7. We oppose the selling or leasing of agricultural useable public lands for purposes that do not maintain such lands in an agricultural state.

8. Government agencies should avoid agricultural lands when selecting sites for roads and other facilities.

9. We support imposing a fine enough to cover damage to farm property caused by the driver of a vehicle.

10. We recommend state land leases currently in agriculture or livestock, be required to remain in the same use.

11. When a land lease is to be renewed, we oppose the DNR putting it up for bid and giving it to the highest bidder while disregarding the current lease holder's investment. (2015)

12. We support legislation to stop "Potential to Pollute" harassment of animal owners by Department of Ecology. (2015)

13. We support protecting land and livestock owners from liability if animals escape due to fence damage beyond the owner's control.

Animal Welfare

1. We support the humane and economic use of animal agriculture production.

2. We support efforts to ensure the strict punishment and liability of individuals and organizations that commit illegal actions against animal agriculture producers and biomedical researchers and facilities.

3. We support legislation to ensure the use of due process when investigating animal cruelty complaints.

4. We support rodeos and livestock shows and the use of livestock at these shows.

Bees and Pollinators

1. We urge Washington State Department of Agriculture (WSDA) and United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) to guard against mite infestation of bee colonies.

2. We recommend cooperation



between beekeepers and agricultural users of bees for the protection of bees.

3. We support legislation to reactivate the bee inspector program which was eliminated in the 1980s. (2016)

4. We support funding for honeybee research, especially the programs at Washington State University (WSU) and the University of California-Davis. (2009)

5. We urge the WSDA Pollinator Task Force to stay focused on its original mission of supporting healthy populations of pollinators and their habitat. (2020)

Dairy

1. We encourage the distribution of surplus dairy commodities to underprivileged citizens of the United States.

2. We support continuation of the school milk program, including choices of milk, to be offered for both breakfast and lunch programs. If snacks are served, we suggest all agriculture products be considered.

3. We support the National Milk Producers Federation programs.

4. We recommend that dairy heifers be vaccinated for brucellosis by eight months of age.

5. We encourage Washington State University's research on production efficiencies and new product development for the dairy industry.

6. We support continuation of the national advertising assessment of \$0.15/cwt. with \$0.05 used by the National Dairy Board and \$0.10 returned to the producing state for promotion programs.

7. We support the concept of the dairy industry recommendation for dairy waste management.

8. We oppose the use of citizen lawsuits and over-zealous groups concerning nutrient management.

9. We favor continuation of the promotion of dairy products based on their merits.

10. We urge that imitation dairy products be plainly labeled.

11. We believe that products not produced from the mammary gland of a mammal cannot be labeled as milk. (2019)

12. We support the Northwest Marketing Federation in their efforts to stabilize the fluid milk price.

13. We recommend changing

dairy license requirements for small operations, particularly those pertaining to goats and sheep, and provide equitable financial support for health tests that are necessary and/or required.

14. We support the establishment of policies and regulations for a "Grade A Raw Milk – Certified" milk grade, and on farm sales of raw milk, that will ensure consumer safety and will support and not economically burden micro-dairies. (2010)

15. We support the Dairy Pride Act (defending against imitations and replacement of yogurt, milk and cheese) or similar legislation. (2018)

Food Standards

1. We support changing the definition of "hot goods" to exclude perishable farm commodities. (2015)

2. We believe that pure honey should be defined as material produced by honeybees. (2019)

3. We encourage United State Department of Agriculture (USDA) Inspections to allow horses to be used for human consumption or other beneficial uses. (2018)

4. We urge the Washington State Department of Agriculture (WSDA), and the Washington State Legislature to undertake a study on how to proceed in providing USDA state licensed inspections of meat processing, thereby adding safety for the consumer while also adding value for the producers. (2020)

5. We support the use of irradiation as a method of controlling E. coli, salmonella, and other food-borne pathogens.

6. We believe that only products directly derived from animals may be labelled as meat or meat products. (2020)

Grain Standards

1. We support the continuation of the United States Grain Standards Act. (2015)

2. We believe grain standards should be continually strengthened to improve the marketability of US grains.

3. We oppose the addition or blending of feed quality grains with #2 or better grains.

4. We oppose all embargoes and sanctions on grain, food, medicine, or other humanitarian goods and services unless national security is involved.



General Issues

1. We recommend Congress: (2007)
 - a. Support farm entrepreneurship, rural development, and better diets with special provisions to encourage and support small farms.
 - b. Help farmers and ranchers manage risk.
 - c. Compensate farmers and ranchers for environmental stewardship.
 - d. Expand, improve, and simplify working land conservation programs.
 - e. Increase effectiveness and impact of conservation programs.
2. We support existing tax preferences that benefit our agricultural producers and oppose any legislation that would remove tax preferences that benefit agriculture. (2019)
3. We support the Centennial Farm Program. (2013)
4. We urge lawmakers to review an Economic Impact Statement (EIS) prior to implementing regulations that inhibit or affect the economic impact of agriculture.
5. We ask the legislature to study the cumulative impact of regulations and fees on the profitability of agriculture and make recommendations to minimize the economic impact. (2018)
6. We promote and encourage the tart cherry industry in Washington State. (2018)
7. We recommend regulation of Aqua culture be returned to the WSDA. (2016)

Livestock and Poultry

1. We urge the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) to include the quantity of meat imports in a biennial report.
2. We urge that state institutions use meat produced and processed in this state.
3. We urge continued licensing and inspection of custom farm slaughterers and meat facilities.

4. We urge the USDA to require all states to have livestock identification programs. (2020)

5. We urge the USDA to work to strengthen the bio security measures to keep animal diseases out of the United States. (2020)

6. We urge the USDA to require each state to have an animal disease traceability program. (2020)

7. We strongly encourage the USDA to keep confidential all information pertaining to Confined Animal Feeding Operation (CAFO) nutrient management plans and not be subject to public disclosure laws. (2007)

8. We support the Washington State Brand Inspection Program. (2007)

9. We support efforts to maintain commercial processing facilities for the humane disposal of unwanted agricultural animals. (2009)

10. We believe stock watering shall be able to exist as the RCW 90.22.040 provides, allowing for herd expansion that does not limit herd size within reasonable expectations.

11. We support a state Animal Disease Traceability system and adequate funding to maintain and operate the system. (2013)

12. We oppose the Food and Drug Administration's (FDA) Food Safety Modernization Act that prevents the feeding of spent brewer's grains or other food processing byproducts to livestock. (2014)

13. We oppose the opening of the U.S. border to Canadian live beef of any age until there is documented proof that bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE) has not existed for several years as determined through testing and inspections.

14. We urge the State of Washington make Canadian trucks hauling livestock into or through our state adhere to state

and federal laws.

15. We believe that the responsibility of preventing a collision between a vehicle and livestock on open range is the responsibility of the vehicle operator.

16. We support the use of exempt wells for livestock use.

Marketing and Trade

1. We support direct marketing of Washington farm products at farmers' markets, roadside stands, fairs, and other acceptable areas.

2. We urge elected and appointed officials to uphold RCW 36.71.090 and interpret it to mean that farmers can sell their farm products on public property without a vendor's license or any other type of license or encumbrance.

3. We oppose budget cuts to the Small Farm and Direct Market Program of the Washington State Department of Agriculture (WSDA).

4. We support negotiation of favorable trade agreements with all nations willing to import commodities grown in Washington.

5. We support continual negotiations with World Trade Organization (WTO) for fair prices to the agricultural industry. (2006)

6. We support the federal government negotiating a bilateral agreement with Japan that restores access and expands markets for American producers. (2019)

7. We urge the President and Congress to devise a plan to reduce the federal trade deficit by the negotiation and development of realistic and workable international trade agreements.

8. We urge continued work on reciprocal trade agreements for meat imports and exports.

9. We support the WSDA, Washington State Department of Commerce (WSDC) and other market development entities in their efforts to develop new foreign markets for agricultural products.

10. We support all efforts by market development entities to procure Market Promotion Program (MPP) funds available from the U.S. Government to aid in developing new foreign markets.

11. We support Washington State University's International Marketing Program for Agricultural Commodities and Trade (IMPACT Center).

12. We strongly support combining the Export Enhancement Programs (EEP) and Market Access Programs (MAP).



13. We oppose importing foreign products treated with chemicals that have been banned in the US

14. We oppose importing foreign products that do not meet U.S. specifications.

15. We support the labeling of all foreign products and their additives imported into the US and that they be labeled with country of origin and processing.

16. We recommend all imported food products be labeled as such. We urge strict inspections by US inspectors to ensure foreign food products meet U.S. standards.

17. We oppose regulation of methane produced by livestock. (2009)

Noxious Weeds

1. We recommend the increased use of biological control agents to control noxious weeds.

2. We support a requirement that all birdseed packages include in the list of ingredients the genus and species of its contents to aid state and county weed boards in controlling the spread of noxious weeds.

3. We support cooperation between county weed boards to enact weed control programs where none currently exist.

4. We believe every county must have a weed management program.

5. We believe the responsibility for controlling noxious weeds should lie with the owners of the land, be it public or private.

6. We recommend state and federal governments utilize biological, chemical, and integrated pest management weed control. (2019)

7. We encourage the Washington State Department of Agriculture (WSDA) and the Washington State Noxious Weed Control Board to add the tree-of-heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*) plant to the noxious weed quarantine list. (2020)

8. We encourage the WSDA and the Washington State Noxious Weed Control Board to add poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*) to the noxious weed quarantine. (2020)

9. We ask that the Common Teasel (*Dipsacus fullonum*) be listed as a Class B noxious weed and put on the quarantine list in Washington State. (2020)

Pesticides

1. We recommend the WSDA continue their efforts to control the Apple Maggot, Gypsy Moth, Asian Gypsy Moth and other contagious infestations.

2. We urge support of WSDA and WSU Extension Service to inform the public of the need to control insects and pests in neglected fruit trees near commercial orchards.

3. We oppose broad-based bans or restrictions on the use of agricultural chemicals until suitable alternatives have been developed.

4. Agricultural organizations should promote programs to inform and educate all users, rural and urban, about safe application of chemicals.

5. We support the Commission on Pesticide Registration in **developing public-private funding partnerships regarding the registration of pesticides for specialty crops.** (2020)

6. We urge that pesticide regulation remain with the WSDA and that sufficient funding and staffing be provided.

7. We recommend practical standards to be set regarding chemical trespass (no damage, no liability).

8. We support legislation freeing farmers and users from liability when pesticides and herbicides are used in accordance with manufacturers' instructions, Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), state and federal regulations.

9. We support a full review of scientific evidence and field study of neonicotinoids. (2015)

10. We urge expedited research and development of new and improved farm chemicals. (2020)

11. We support the use of approved

disposal sites identified for agricultural chemicals.

12. We support soil test analysis as a basis for fertilizer application. (2011)

Production

1. We support legislation against the disparagement of Washington State agricultural products or practices. Any producer who suffers damages because of disparagement of agricultural products and/or practices should be compensated for losses incurred.

2. We support the "right to harvest" concept to allow the harvest of long-term crops.

3. We support increased technical assistance to farmers through both WSU Cooperative Extension and county conservation districts.

4. We support the promotion of farming as a profitable and viable occupation with minimal regulation and will strive toward the goal of increasing farm profits.

5. We encourage the development of home farm businesses. (2008)

6. We oppose any application of the Business & Occupation (B&O) tax to agricultural products being sold directly by the producer.

7. We recommend requiring genetically engineered foods to be labeled in the U.S. and recommend requiring safety testing of genetically engineered crops to make sure human health and the environment are protected.

8. We stand firmly on the side of protecting private property against contamination by, and legal action from, the spread of genetically engineered organisms that impact the livelihood and economic well-being of those who till the soil.

9. We oppose funding for the Puget Sound Nearshore Ecosystem Restoration Projects that would limit the ability of agricultural producers to farm productive land.

Research and Science

1. We support funding for agricultural research at land grant universities to assure safe food, lower costs, conservation of soil and water, and public health.

2. Because Washington State University (WSU) is a land grant university, **we recommend that the agricultural industry be involved in the nominations to the WSU Board**

of Regents. We further urge that individuals involved in agriculture fill a minimum of one-third of the seats on the WSU Board of Regents. (2020)

3. We request when selecting the Dean of College of Agriculture, Human & Natural Resource Science and/or a Director of Cooperative Extension that the selection criteria demonstrate a commitment to the enhancement of agriculture and dedication to the traditional role of technology to the farm. (2011)

4. We support research on biotechnology and genetic engineering in agriculture.

5. We support federal funding for

agricultural research projects at WSU.

6. We support funding for the Equine Program at WSU as part of the Animal Sciences. (2019)

7. We support increasing penalties to a class C felony when vandalism destroys research laboratories.

8. We support research and development of biochar. (2010)

USDA Programs

1. We support effective farm programs on the state and national level.

2. We support the continued use of multi-peril crop insurance and the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation

in preference to the disaster payment program.

3. We support the continuation of the USDA food stamp program but urge strict control to avoid abuse of this system.

4. We encourage consideration when developing farm programs to avoid programs that aid one segment of agriculture while damaging another.

5. We encourage full USDA funding of wheat, vegetable and forage production research programs.

6. We actively support the continuation of the Conservation Reserve Program.

Conservation and Ecology



Grange members have long been recognized as good stewards of natural resources. We believe locally led conservation efforts are more effective and garner the most ownership by citizens and agencies. We believe that environmental protection and enhancement is possible without threatening prosperity or constitutional rights. We believe responsible stewardship of natural resources requires a balance between use and preservation.

Air Quality & Burning

1. We support local air authorities' ability to monitor agricultural burning, and oppose placing a fixed limit on the number of days of allowable burning.

2. All heating and cooking devices must be allowed to be used as long as they

were compliant with rules, regulations or local customs at the time of installation without interference from local and state governments. (2011)

3. We support agricultural burning as a management tool. We believe burning regulations should be based on scientific data. We ask that any fees for all agricultural burning be used exclusively to fund public education about and alternatives to debris and field burning practices. (2020)

Carbon/Climate

1. We support cap and trade only if the following standards are met: (2009)

a. Proven environmental benefit by peer-reviewed science and historical data.

b. Does not cause undue economic

disadvantage to the citizens of the state.

c. All greenhouse gas emitters are treated equitably. (2010)

2. We support carbon related programs if they do not cause farmland to be idled, do not compete for funding with existing programs that support Washington Farmers and do not increase taxes. (2019)

3. We support sound, peer-reviewed science, including historical data and all other objective scientific research concerning climate change. (2007)

4. We support recognizing the carbon stored in working lands and support that if there is a state program that pays for carbon, it includes the carbon stored in working and rural lands. (2020)

5. We ask that, should a low carbon fuel standard be enacted in the State of Washington, we would support provisions that mitigate the increased cost to rural residents and/or landowners. (2020)

Conservation Districts

1. We support the independence of the Washington State Conservation Commission and believe the conservation districts and the commission should be lead agencies for all voluntary, incentive-based landowner stewardship programs. (2012)

2. We support the role of conservation districts as the primary source of technical assistance for landowners and require all environmental enforcement agencies to

refer landowners to conservation districts prior to taking action. (2013)

3. We support conservation district elections as provided for in 89.08.190 RCW.

4. We believe the local conservation districts should be the lead agency in providing technical assistance to landowners in water and habitat-related improvement programs.

Energy - Bonneville Power Administration

1. We support BPA as the lead agency for marketing and delivering federal power, provided that: (2014)

a. BPA offers cost-based contracts for wholesale power that allow local preference utilities to manage the federal resource in the most beneficial manner.

b. BPA reduces non-essential programs and cuts cost so that its wholesale power resources remain competitive.

c. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) policies don't interfere with BPA's operation of the regional transmission system.

d. BPA is responsive to public/ratepayer concerns and the public's concerns are reviewed on a regular basis.

e. BPA operate under transmission policies that recognize the characteristics of the multipurpose Columbia River Power System.

2. We oppose any move toward making BPA impose market-based rates and support cost-based rates. (2014)

3. We join in support with Consumer-Owned Utilities and residential ratepayers in a unified effort to ensure BPA keeps its wholesale rates at a reasonable rate. (2014)

Energy - Regulations of the Electric Utility Industry

1. Regulations will impact utilities differently depending on the ownership, size of the utility, geographic area served, rate structure, customer density, industrial load and other factors. Because of these differences, local control becomes even more important. Federal and state laws should take local control into consideration and avoid mandates which may work in some areas but not in others. (2014)

2. We believe Congress should also

provide assurance that the disparity which causes rural areas to pay higher rates than urban areas do not become wider than they are today.

3. We believe the states, not the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC), should retain the authority to design and implement Regional Transmission Organization (RTO) and Standard Market Design (SMD).

4. We urge the FERC to allow our region to develop an alternative approach to strengthening the operation of the regional transmission system that addresses our unique needs and does not expose Northwest citizens to increased risks and costs.

Energy Rates

1. We strongly urge any proposed retail rate increase be presented to the consumers in a public meeting as close to the center of the service area of the proposed rate increase as practical. (2006)

2. We urge any proposed retail rate increase notification be provided at least 3 billing cycles prior to the date of the rate increase in the billing envelope as a separate page with a headline stating, "Proposed Rate Increase" and text advising how much the increase will be and the justification for it. (2006)

3. We urge all utility companies raising rates based on a source rate increase be required to lower rates just as efficiently when the source rates are lowered. (2006)

Energy Resources, Research & Technologies

1. We support the development of conservation and energy efficiency programs, co-generation and renewable resources provided that any incremental costs associated with the resources are not shifted to consumers who do not

receive the benefits of such resource development.

2. We support the continued research and development of technologies that reduce the environmental impacts of traditional power production if costs of such technologies are not shifted to consumers who do not benefit from the development and implementation of these technologies.

3. We support the right of utility consumers to refuse the use of smart grid technology at their service location provided that any incremental cost realized by the utility for providing service to such consumers is born by such consumers and not subsidized by the utility's consumers who participate in smart grid initiatives. (2014)

4. We recommend public utilities continue to respond to concerns about electric and magnetic fields by supporting research and maintaining a high level of public information based on science. (2014)

5. The Washington State Grange shall work closely with the Board of Directors or Commissioners of all rural electric cooperatives and public utility districts and their state associations regarding the impacts of federal and state climate change policies and promotion of farm based renewable energy development.

Environmental Regulation

1. We support legislation requiring all complaints registered with a state agency be issued in writing with the complainant's name and address and accompanied by a detailed description of the alleged infraction.

2. We support that prior to a state agency invoking emergency environmental regulations, the basis for the emergency should be made public, the danger to the public should be defined



and the emergency measures must be shown to reduce the danger.

3. All environmental rules, regulations and required practices should be based on current, proven, peer-reviewed scientific data and not cause undue economic or physical disadvantage to the citizens of the state.

4. When hazardous pollution is identified, all sources contributing to the problem should be regulated equally.

5. We encourage public relation efforts showcasing the work and leadership of farmers and ranchers in adapting to and utilizing best management practices. (2019)

6. We believe environmental laws, rules and regulations concerning land and natural resources must be made with equal balance and concern given to farms, fish, people and wildlife. (2009)

7. We support the use of the Natural Resources Conservation Service's (NRCS) Field Office Technical Guide (FOTG). The FOTG contains a myriad of science-based peer-reviewed practices that landowners voluntarily use to improve natural resources for their land. We further believe that a fully implemented conservation plan meets all federal, state, and local regulatory requirements. (2014)

8. If a mining or oil company fulfills all requirements of environmental laws and regulations, we believe that government agencies should encourage the extraction of mineral products and expedite applicable environmental impact statements and all required permits. (2006)

Forest Management and Timber

1. We support sound management of all forested land in the state as sustainable and renewable resources.

2. We urge a forest practice policy which allows the post-harvest cutting of firewood.

3. We oppose extra fees or other burdens imposed upon those burning forest debris.

4. We support biological insect control in forests and agricultural lands. (2006)

5. We urge congress to invest greater resources in both the state and private forestry programs. (2009)

6. We support an independent economic impact analysis be performed when creating or changing the designation of public preserves. (2009)

7. We support federal and state forest



land management agencies' existing programs to address the forest health crisis in Washington. We urge Congress and the Washington State Legislature to fully fund and direct these agencies to create and maintain healthy, fire resilient forest landscapes, and allow timely sale of forest products to offset the cost of forest restoration. (2013)

8. We believe timber that is diseased, charred, or blown down should be harvested as appropriate. (2009)

9. We support prescribed burns to reduce fuel build-up in the forest to prevent catastrophic wildfires. (2018)

10. We support the Emergency Wildfire and Public Safety Act, or similar legislation, that will assist in reducing the threat of wildfires across the Western Unites States. (2020)

11. We encourage the expansion of livestock grazing on public and privately owned forestland and rangeland as a tool in reducing the wildfire fuel load. (2020)

12. We want the Forest Practice rules including prescribed burning to reflect the realities of dry land forests in Washington State and to foster sustainable, consistent forestry production and viable long-term timber industry while minimizing damage to our watersheds and drainage areas.

13. We recommend that, when forest land is taken out of production due to changes in riparian regulations, affected landowners be compensated at full value as determined by an independent appraiser.

14. We encourage the Department of Natural Resources (DNR) to work diligently toward returning to managing all state timber for the highest value in dollars returned to the trusts.

15. We support lifting the export ban on timber harvested from state forest

trust lands.

16. We oppose measures that establish unnecessary stream bank setbacks without just compensation.

Public Lands

1. We support no net gain in publicly owned lands except to consolidate ownership to improve management. We further support a decrease by the amount of land declared to be surplus. Land should not be purchased for parks or wildlife refuges if sufficient funds for maintenance and operation are not available.

2. We strongly urge state and federal agencies to manage public lands by the following objectives:

a. Multiple uses, grazing, controlled burns, timber harvests and recreation.

b. Manage roadless and wilderness areas for the improvement of forest health.

c. Exempt fire-damaged, insect-infected, and windfall areas from the appeal process so that the maximum value of the damaged material is realized through harvest and restoration measures and replanting may be accomplished at the earliest possible time.

3. We oppose the DNR purchase of additional lands to create Natural Area Preserves and the policy of no-access for low impact recreational use of these areas.

4. Local citizens and local governments should make decisions regarding protection and management of public lands. (2019)

5. We believe access to existing trails and roads on state lands should be free to the public.

6. We urge the DNR and the U.S. Forest Service to keep existing trails and

roads open for public access.

7. We oppose all legislation that creates additional wilderness, State & National Parks, National Monuments, or natural preserves designated areas in Washington State, as they do not benefit the local economy. (2011)

8. We support legislation to remove the penalty when removing land from all open space designation if it has been in open space for a minimum of ten years. (2010)

9. We support turning over the John Wayne Trail to the adjoining landowners for their use and to control weeds while the State of Washington maintains ownership of the right of way for possible further use such as putting in a railroad or a trail if the State of Washington secures the funding for maintenance of said trail. (2016)

10. We oppose any legislation to create a Wild Olympic Wilderness. (2019)

11. We urge the U.S. Forest Service to consider the economic and social impact on adjacent and enclosed communities about changing boundary lines within the National Forest Ranger Districts.

12. We support any effort to make Camp Bonneville a state or county park. (2013)

Riparian Areas & Flooding

1. We support the ability of multiple counties to form a flood control district.

2. We support the creation of water retention facilities in the headwaters of river drainages to manage flood control **in accordance with all applicable laws and rules. (2020)**

3. We urge landowners who have made a long-term commitment to the Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) be allowed to perform beaver control to protect their riparian buffers and adjoining lands. (2013)

4. We request greater financial support for riverbank stabilization.

5. We believe management of sediment silt from rivers would reduce damage from flooding **in accordance with all applicable laws and rules. (2020)**

6. We support legislation to remove the requirement for Riparian Management Zones (RMZ) throughout the entire state on all creeks, streams, and rivers on all private and public lands.

7. We recommend the Army Corp of Engineers and DOE implement, as soon as possible, the facilitation of restorative

dredging of rivers prone to flooding.

8. We support the creation of water retention facilities in the headwaters of river drainage to recharge upstream aquifers, provide for silt retention, and steady stream flows.

Waste Management & Recycling

1. We support community recycling and waste management education and programs.

2. We support a strict criterion for the designation and operation of hazardous waste sites.

3. We believe placement of hazardous waste facilities should **ensure no harm to neighboring lands. (2020)**

4. We support treatment of all hazardous waste to a benign state, regardless of source, before it is placed in a landfill.

5. We support the use of non-toxic sludge as a fertilizer when applied in a safe and environmentally-sound manner.

6. We support requiring oil spill equipment on board oil tankers.

7. We support **research into making more products recyclable and the marketing of recyclable materials. (2020)**

8. We strongly support programs to facilitate disposal and/or recycling of nuclear waste using the best available technology. (2008)

9. We support funding to develop plans for the use of digesters for treating sewage, manure, and food waste. (2008)

10. We support subsidizing the construction of methane digesters to produce heat and electrical power and by-products. (2009)

11. We support more waste to energy incineration facilities. (2019)

Water - Dams

1. We oppose the breaching of dams

that are still properly maintained and productive.

2. We support dredging of Columbia and Snake Rivers for barge traffic above Bonneville Dam and adjacent port facilities to a 14-foot shipping depth. (2006)

3. We support hydropower as a renewable resource. (2015)

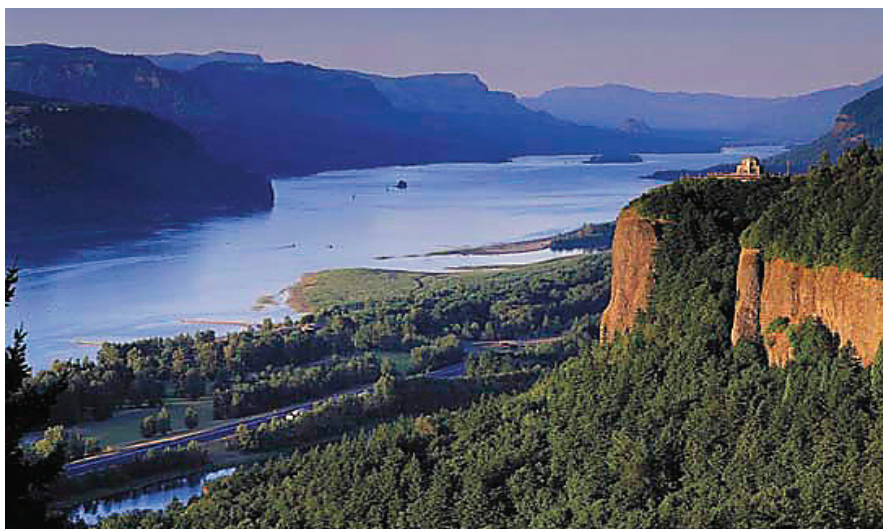
4. Two-thirds of the electrical power generated by the Columbia River Power System is used in Washington, making it the foundation of our states' economy and our best hope for sustainable rural electric development. We support continued operation of this economical, clean, renewable resource with the following provisions: (2014)

- a. Continuation of postage stamp transmission rates throughout the region.
- b. Continuation of preference for non-profit public utilities for the output of the hydro system as established by existing laws.
- c. A cost effective and biologically effective regional commitment to fish and wildlife enhancement.
- d. Regional control of both the hydro system and fish and wildlife programs.
- e. Retaining public ownership of the FCRPS hydroelectric generation facilities.
- f. Regional preference and the preservation of the benefits of the FCRPS for the northwest.

5. We support updating hydroelectric facilities at federal dams to increase efficiencies and provide greater fish and wildlife protection.

6. We favor retention of all hydroelectric power-producing dams and oppose removal of any dam in the Columbia and/or Snake River systems. (2015)





Water - Irrigation

1. We support increased storage, conservation, and other improvements, which enhance a dependable water supply for irrigation. Water appropriated for irrigation should be based on a policy promoting and protecting the family farm.

2. We urge the orderly and timely development of the second half of the Columbia Basin Irrigation Project with reasonable long-term repayment schedules and we ask that sufficient water in the Columbia River be maintained for this and other agricultural purposes.

3. We support the purpose of the Grand Coulee Dam to provide adequate supplies of water for agricultural irrigation and power.

4. We support the Odessa Groundwater Replacement Program.

Water Quality

1. We request adequate funding to support local efforts to protect water quality and solve water supply problems without mandates.

2. We believe the most effective and least costly methods of conserving water quality are the voluntary programs carried out by local conservation districts.

3. We believe all water quality regulations should be based on current peer reviewed scientific data.

4. We support realistic groundwater standards.

5. We oppose any effort to expand the scope or powers of the Puget Sound Partnership.

6. We believe large sewage operator's effluent should be treated on-site to remove all contaminants and be further treated through groundwater filtration

before being discharged. (2015)

7. We believe that well-maintained on-site septic systems are a safe and effective means of disposing of human waste.

8. We believe it is the responsibility of local government to install the extension of the public sewage system within the public right-of-way, and not the responsibility of the property owners. (2015)

9. We believe that when any state or federal agency that finds fecal coliform sampling results which indicate a risk to human or environmental health, that the agency must first determine the likely sources before mandating local action.

10. We support changes that allow septic system owners to: (2020)

- a. Make timely reports on the status of their system.
- b. Immediately repair failed systems.

c. conducts self-inspections of on-site septic systems.

Water Resources & Water Rights

1. We recognize water resources as a fundamental part of the economy and way of life in Washington State. We believe the agricultural community should have a strong voice in water resource program development.

2. We support the use of peer reviewed scientific data prior to withdrawing waters of the state from additional appropriations and the department writing the rules must ensure sufficient water for future permit exempt well users. (2011)

3. We support the repeal of Department of Ecology's (DOE) instream flow rulemaking and require

the department initiate a new rulemaking process that includes and officially notifies landowners and reserves water for domestic uses. (2015)

4. We support a process for making water resource decisions on a watershed-by-watershed basis, based on peer reviewed science.

5. We support participation in local watershed management. (2010)

6. We encourage the State of Washington to accept the definition of the Waters of the U.S. (WOTUS) as defined by the EPA as of June 22, 2020. WOTUS must provide clear exclusions for water features that have not traditionally been regulated and define terms in the regulatory text. (2020)

7. We support desalination of saltwater for potable water. (2008)

8. We support transfer of municipal water between communities and/or PUDs.

9. Regarding settling disputes over water rights, we support a decision-making process that emphasizes local expertise and the needs of agricultural and other local water users.

10. We oppose inter-basin water diversions and transfer except where they contribute to conservation. (2015)

11. We urge water rights are not lost due to non-use without the consent of the water right holder. (2009)

12. We oppose increase in water right application fees. (2010)

13. We support that permit exempt wells shall maintain the following: (2010)

- a. Provide water for livestock (no gallon per day limit or acre restriction) (2015)
- b. Watering a non-commercial lawn or garden ½ acre or less in size (no gallon per day limit) (2015)
- c. Provide water for a single use home or group of homes (limited to 5,000 gallons per day)
- d. Provide water for industrial purposes, including irrigation (limited to 5,000 gallons per day no acre limit) (2015)

14. We support the private citizens' preferential right to claim and hold licenses for the construction or operation of hydroelectric facilities.

15. We oppose fees for water taken from and used on private lands to

maintain homes and farms and support the protection of water rights for farms and private citizens' domestic use.

16. We are opposed to government metering and/or taxation of water wells.

17. We support the preservation of existing water rights in the State of Washington based on the prior appropriations doctrine.

18. Government agencies should

recognize riparian water rights in balance with all other water rights.

19. We urge all water users to use equipment designed for maximum efficiency.

20. We urge allowing conserved water to be used on adjacent land.

21. We encourage use of reclaimed water.

22. We encourage the legislature to

adopt a water banking system.

23. Water right applications must be processed and finalized within three years.

24. We recommend that people who collect storm runoff water and rain catching systems, on their own property, retain the rights to the water saved because of their efforts and expense without metering or taxation.

Cooperatives



The Grange recognizes that cooperatives can assume many forms and provide benefits to their members/owners in widely differing business and service sectors. The Grange has always encouraged the formation of new cooperatives and we feel that cooperative businesses can be highly beneficial to all who participate. The Washington State Grange recognizes that the cooperative business model can be a tremendous force for achieving economic development in our rural communities. The State Grange encourages its members to actively participate in cooperative ventures of all types, both existing cooperatives and emerging co-ops, to promote the economic well-being of all regions of our state.

1. We support the Capper-Volstead Act that has made agricultural cooperatives possible.

2. We encourage domestic marketing cooperatives to initiate joint ventures and to expand activities in international markets, including assisting developing countries in the purchase of US farm

commodities. We further urge the Washington State Department of Agriculture (WSDA) to continue to work closely with these cooperatives in creating new and expanded markets for our agricultural products worldwide.

3. We support the activities of the Northwest Cooperative Development Center in forming new cooperatives and assisting existing cooperatives and urge the cooperatives to consider mergers and

joint ventures as ways to facilitate better service and cost savings for their members/owners. (2019)

4. We encourage public and private schools and all colleges to **promote education about cooperatives, including the cooperative business model.** (2020)

5. We encourage cooperative board members and personnel to attend training sessions to enhance the quality of products and services they provide to their members/owners.

6. We encourage each Grange to have a program about cooperatives to educate their members and community. (2006)

7. We recommend increased networking and mutual support between all cooperatives and their organizations for the purpose of unified lobbying, coordination of training, formation of new cooperatives, and dissemination of educational materials about cooperatives to the public. We also support the work of the National Cooperation Business Association and the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives on the national level.

8. We recognize the cooperative business model can be a tremendous force for achieving economic development in our rural communities. The State Grange encourages its members to actively participate in cooperative ventures of all types, both existing cooperatives and emerging co-ops, in order to promote the economic well-being of all regions of our state. We commend the efforts of the USDA to promote cooperative ventures as a means of rural business development in Washington State and we urge that increased funds be allocated for this purpose.

9. We support development of broadband telecommunication technology in all rural areas of the state. We feel that local member-controlled cooperatives could be the best vehicle for providing broadband services for rural residents. (2007)

10. We support creation of small farm co-ops to utilize WSDA approved equipment at various locations to be used by participating farms.

11. We support existing tax exemptions for nonprofit cooperative credit unions.

12. We recommend that electric cooperatives also receive incentives for the development and use of renewable resources and clean energy technologies and internet utilities. (2009)

13. We oppose unregulated and secret cryptocurrency mining and encourage our PUDs and Power Co-ops to not jeopardize our low-cost power for the benefit of crypto-currency mines. (2018)

Education

The Washington State Grange believes that a strong educational system is the cornerstone of our society. We continue to promote the teaching of American Civics in our educational system as well as Science, Technology, Engineering, Fine Arts and Mathematics (STEAM), which remain essential components in our education curriculum. We encourage all students to acquire a basic knowledge of agriculture in the curriculum, using tools such as Ag in the Classroom. It is important that all students have access to these programs and career opportunities. We believe the involvement of parents and the community can be an asset to our schools and our students' ability and desire to achieve. We encourage Grange members to continue to volunteer in our schools and communities, including Words for Thirds dictionary program, school supplies, tutoring, 4-H and FFA, Ag in the Classroom and nutrition support. As an advocate for the family, we support parental participation in the educational process of our children.



Basic Education Funding

1. We believe the Washington State Legislature has an obligation to provide adequate and stable funding for basic education per the Washington State Constitution. This includes reading, language arts, science, technology, engineering, fine arts, mathematics, new and/or upgraded facilities, and any other education programs or requirements mandated by state law. School districts should not have to rely on property tax levies for any basic needs. (2018)

2. We urge the legislature to implement the McCleary decision to a manner that fully funds public schools, including state mandated programs. (2020)

3. We urge that funds managed by the Workforce Training and Education Coordinating Board (WTB) be equally distributed to rural areas as well as urban areas. (2019)

4. We support rural schools, oppose their closure, and believe that operation

and control should remain local regardless of the funding source. (2014)

5. We believe Educational Service Districts should be fully maintained and efficiently operated.

6. We support the 50 percent majority, the 40 percent validation requirement and the 10 percent levy lid in all school bond and levy issues.

7. We oppose the use of public tax dollars for private schools.

8. We support the National Grange policy to federally fund all federally mandated education programs. (2019)

9. We believe programs for challenged and/or gifted children should be funded by the state. (2019)

10. We believe programs for **substance abuse** education should be funded by the state. (2020)

11. We support **continued** funding for Washington Talking Book and Braille Library Services.

12. We support the current level of funding for home school students and support the right to continued home schooling in this state in accordance with current Washington State Law.

13. We support legislation that reauthorizes the Secure Rural Schools and Communities Self Determination Act (SRSCA), while working on a long-term solution for rural forest counties and schools. (2008)

14. We support increased funding by the legislature for career technical

education programs in school districts, **especially in remote and underserved areas. (2020)**

15. We support funds from state lottery profits not already dedicated to state bonds be used for public educational purposes. (2018)

16. We support the reauthorization of the Secure Rural Schools and Communities Self Determination Act (SRSCA). (2020)

17. We support the funding and creation of high-speed internet access for school students and staff across the State of Washington. (2020)

Educational Programs

1. We believe that programs emphasizing appropriate personal interactions be funded by the state. These **programs** should include appropriate social media usage, bullying awareness, suicide prevention, age-appropriate sex education, and sexual abuse awareness. Appropriate reporting and methods to report will be taught. (2017)

2. We support curricular programs that provide technical, apprenticeship or higher education while still attending high school. (2017)

Higher Education

1. We oppose public higher education institutions basing tuition rates on a student's course of study. We support lawmakers in their pursuit to ban differential tuition in Washington and across the Nation. (2013)

2. We support the WSU Extension program and ask for it to have the same consideration and support as all other programs at WSU.

School Safety & Standards

1. We urge the U.S. Department of Education to require installation and maintenance of adequate carbon monoxide detectors in all school buildings. (2013)

2. All schools should have emergency plans dealing with weaponized attacks, including training in de-escalation techniques. Plans need to be practiced during instructional and non-instructional times. (2018)

3. We support the public-school system in all its variations, language immersion, extended day, four-day, year-round, public charter, school district sponsored home-school programs, alternative schools, etc. (2018)

4. We believe the pledge of allegiance should be mandatory to open each day for all our schools.

5. We believe school zone notifications should be signed “Speed Limit 20 MPH When Flashing” with two amber lights when children are present.

6. We believe that all school zone signage throughout the state should be standardized. (2013)

7. We support legislation that meets the minimum federal guidelines for student-to-nurse ratio in public schools, grades K-12. (2017)

8. We urge parents and schools to improve safety education for bicyclists and enforce penalties for cyclists who violate the rules of the road.

Teaching Standards

1. We support the teaching of basic skills curriculum at all grade levels to meet specific goals as approved by local boards of education.

2. We support phonics as the primary method of teaching reading and writing skills.

3. We encourage the legislature to consider an alternative approach to standardized testing that will lessen the impact of lost instructional time. (2017)

4. We oppose student proficiency exams and standardized assessments as a graduation requirement.

5. We oppose excessive standardized testing for K-8.

6. We support individual school districts evaluating district curriculum to meet consistent educational objectives.

7. We believe elementary school students should be able to do basic mathematics before being allowed to use calculators in school.

8. We recommend that all schools establish STEAM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Arts, Mathematics). (2018)

9. We believe that the Declaration of Independence and the US Constitution should be taught and displayed in our schools.

10. We believe that civics should be taught throughout the educational system. Civics education understanding of the past and the possibilities of our future, should not be neglected. (2016)

11. We believe students should not be forced to choose between school sponsored class related/extracurricular activities and responsibilities to their



families. Students’ grades and/or involvement should not depend upon their participation in activities outside the regular day. (2010)

12. We believe that all schools in the Washington public education system be required to instruct all capable students in developing handwriting skills by fourth grade and these skills be reinforced through twelfth grade. (2011)

13. We believe that no class shall be larger than 24 students to 1 instructor. (2013)

14. We believe that the scoring of the student assessments should be done in state.

15. We support allowing our teachers to set and maintain disciplinary standards at school in order to create a good learning atmosphere.

16. We recommend all Washington school district staff (teachers, paraeducators, administrators, etc.) be trained in ways to teach and support all students in a virtual and/or online format. (2020)

Transportation Funding

1. We favor a state cost-sharing program for drivers’ education.

2. We urge all school transportation funding be based on actual miles traveled.

Fish and Wildlife

The Washington State Grange believes in a shared stewardship when it comes to preservation for our fish and wildlife. This preservation should include regulations, the protection of endangered species and the continuation of recovery programs for fish and wildlife. We believe that citizens must not sacrifice property or surrender their U.S. Constitution-

al rights and that, if necessary, a just compensation should be paid.

Department of Fish and Wildlife

1. We support the Washington State Department of Fish & Wildlife (WDFW) as a stand-alone department.

2. We request the WDFW simplify their rules and regulations as printed in respective pamphlets.

3. We ask the WDFW to research the possibility of a regional multi-state license endorsement. (2014)

4. We support a State Fish and Wildlife Commission composed of one residing member from each of the State’s game regions (six) and one member to be selected at large for a total of seven (7) members. We further support one member being an agricultural producer. (2009)



5. We encourage the WDFW to hold at least one hearing in an area that has proposed new regulations on problem game animals. (2009)

6. We believe that should the landowner prevail in a damage claim with the WDFW the claim and any cost incurred in proving this claim be paid back to the landowner within 90 days of filing a claim. (2020)

7. We encourage the WDFW to continue their enhancement of salmon stream rehabilitation and restoration and urge continuing hatchery propagation. We support and encourage the use of remote site incubation boxes.

8. We urge the Department of Fish and Wildlife to develop a program for removing bears that damage young trees. (2020)

Hunting and Fishing Regulations

1. We support the manufacture and use of legal steel-jawed traps and we support the interstate transportation and sale of products legally obtained through these traps.

2. We support the use of hounds and baiting as hunting aids to control predator populations.

3. We favor a policy of special hound permits being issued only to those who have hounds and will actively pursue the objectives of their permits. (2015)

4. We support enforcing severe penalties for poaching.

5. We support commercial gillnet fishing on the mainstream of the Columbia River where it's managed with gear type and timing to protect endangered wild salmon and steelhead. (2014)

6. We support curtailment of drift net fishing on the high seas by all nations and would ask for total elimination of drift nets.

7. We support sound harvest management practices, including protecting our fisheries from foreign commercial har-

vest within 200 miles of our shoreline, unless the 200-mile limit conflicts with the national boundaries of other countries.

8. We oppose the reduction in the legal size of adult Coho Salmon and leave it at 22 inches. (2014)

9. We support fair Columbia River salmon management over reallocation of most of the harvest to recreational fishing. (2014)

Predators

1. We oppose the planting and relocation of wolves and grizzly bears in the State of Washington and the establishment of wildlife corridors to protect them.

2. We oppose breeding of wolves or wolf hybrids. (2019)

3. We support the right of all persons and landowners to protect themselves and their property, including all pets and domestic animals from a predator regardless if that predator is on an endangered species list or not and believe it is important to work with other agricultural organizations to address and correct the inadequacies of WDFW proposed agricultural exemptions of critical habitat areas. (2013)

Protected and Endangered Species

1. We encourage Congress to amend the Endangered Species Act (ESA) to restore proper perspective by requiring public hearings and economic impact statements on the impacts to the affected areas before a species may be listed. We support changes to the ESA to require that only a pure biological and numerical definition of an endangered species be used without being based on subspecies, distinct populations, or hybridization. We believe that only those species threatened with extinction should be listed in the ESA, taking into consideration total populations, available habitats, and re-

covery areas on the North American continent. We further support a review of the ESA with the following guidelines: focus on keystone species (organisms critical to the stable functions of entire habitats and ecosystems), Not minor or reduced species; rely on public lands for preservation; encourage voluntary protection by individuals and corporations; curtail taking of private lands for ESA; balance human costs with ecological benefits; compensation for private property owners for loss of usage of their property due to the ESA. (2019)

2. We support delisting the wolf as an endangered species in Washington State.

3. We oppose any new federal marine sanctuaries within the State of Washington.

4. We urge revision of the Marine Mammals Protection Act to exclude harbor seals and California sea lions.

5. We encourage the United States Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) to only include public lands as critical habitat areas to protect the Mazama Pocket Gopher. (2019)

6. We strongly recommend that the USFWS provide safe harbor for livestock grazing activities, within critical habitat boundaries. (2018)

Salmon Recovery

1. We support an unbiased, reasonable, scientifically based plan to mitigate the effects of hydroelectric operations on fish. This plan should also consider the positive effects of hydroelectric projects.

2. We oppose drawdowns and spills due to the lack of scientific data demonstrating true benefit to salmon recovery efforts and the damage these measures inflict upon our agricultural and transportation systems.

3. We support artificial transport of juvenile salmon and other methods of facilitating migration of fish past dams.

4. We support voluntary habitat restoration efforts by private landowners such



as those promoted by the conservation districts.

5. We support stricter oversight of how salmon enhancement funds are spent and greater accountability to the public.

a. Prior to beginning a project, groups must identify the proposed benefits at each site with an estimated timeline at which those benefits are expected to appear.

b. Once a project has been completed, monitoring must be performed by the grantee to demonstrate whether or not the proposed benefits were achieved during the estimated timeline and report the results to the public.

6. We support the use of spawned out salmon carcasses as a food source near remote site incubators and smolt release sites.

7. We support the creation of a Wild Salmonid policy that is compatible with natural resource-based industries.

Shellfish

1. We support individual property rights and the harvest of shellfish on private and public tidelands, as the law should be applied equally to all persons and we urge vigorous defense of all citizens to protect and harvest shellfish. (2012)

2. We support the use of imidacloprid to control burrowing shrimp in our shellfish beds. (2018)

3. We ask the legislature to increase funding to research other methods of increasing oyster production and of controlling burrowing shrimp, thus protecting our oyster beds and oyster production. (2018)



Wild Steelhead Recovery

1. We support a catch and release policy of wild steelhead by Washington sport anglers. (2006)

2. We encourage education of environmental policies designed to help recovery and prevent further depletion of wild steelhead stocks in our state. (2006)

3. We support the creation of a wild steelhead policy that is compatible with natural resources-based industries. (2006)

4. We support hatchery propagation of steelhead.

General Issues

1. We encourage education of fish propagation programs for students. (2015)

2. We support existing youth firearms education programs, such as hunter education programs and the 4-H shooting sports program and oppose any legislation that would restrict programs that ed-

ucate our youth to use firearms and ammunition in a responsible manner. (2019)

3. We recognize the potential of livestock grazing to enhance forage resources for the benefit of wildlife and implement managed grazing where appropriate.

4. We oppose any legislative support for the Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative (Y2Y).

5. We support all efforts to remove seals and sea lions from the Columbia River, including tribal and public hunting.

6. We support the suspension of the Selkirk Elk Herd Management Plan in Game Unit 204. Future wildlife plans should involve property owners and managers.

7. We encourage more awareness of environmental policies designed to help recovery and prevent further depletion of wildlife in our state. (2018)

8. We support river dredging to prevent flooding and damage to spawning grounds.

Health Care and Safety

The Washington State Grange is committed to ensuring access to high quality health care services for all citizens. We support policies that allow choices in the kinds of services and providers that are accessible to citizens. It is important that we also continue working to improve funding for the hearing impaired. Additionally, adequate screening, qualified teachers, and interpreters are essential. We support child and family issues, such

as strict definition of child abuse and adoption rules and continued funding of community networks. The Washington State Grange believes that public health and safety remains essential, especially to have strict food safety standards, support education on the dangers of drugs, abuse (prescription and illegal), alcohol, tobacco and marijuana, and urge safety education for all bicyclists.

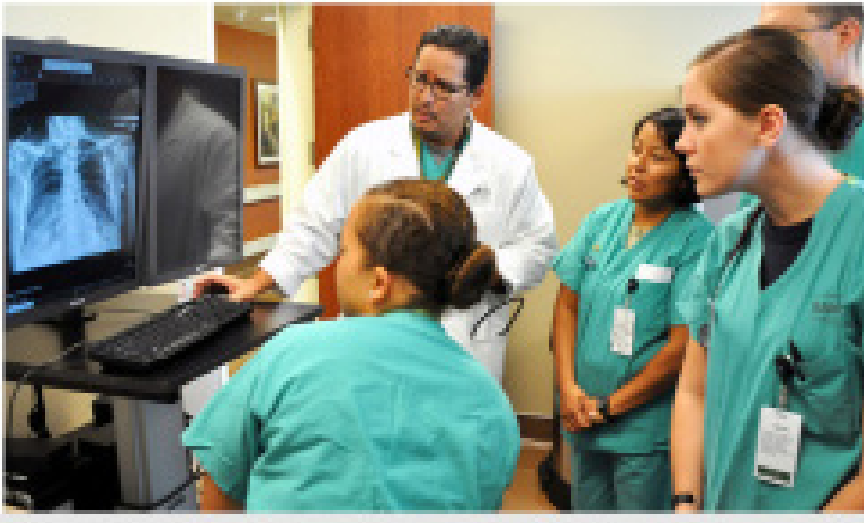
Deaf Issues

1. We recommend that the month of May, which is designated as Better Hearing Month, emphasize hearing loss prevention.

2. We support mandatory hearing tests with regular check-ups for children from birth to five years of age.

3. We support adequate funding for the Washington School for the Deaf.

4. We urge 911 and Enhanced 911 operators and emergency crisis center



workers have Telecommunication Device for the Deaf (TDD) and Text Telephone (TTY) telecommunication device training.

5. We recommend that professionally certified teachers from Centers for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing be included in state programs for clients receiving assistance.

6. We support mandating that hospitals in the State of Washington be equipped with infant hearing screening instruments and each newborn should be screened for hearing problems before they leave the hospital.

7. We request the Department of Licensing (DOL) be required to note deafness or significant hearing loss of individual on their drivers' license **and/or identification cards.** (2020)

8. Schools with hearing-impaired students should be required to hire only sign language interpreters meeting qualification standards set forth by the Registry of Interpreters.

Food, Safety and Sanitation

1. We urge strict food safety standards and strict enforcement of these standards.

2. We support the establishment of master gauges and standards set for testing gauges on all pressure devices.

3. We urge strict standards to ensure all canning jars and lids are of good quality and resistant to moisture and rust.

4. We oppose requiring restaurants to list nutritional information on their menus.

5. We recommend the Washington State Department of Health (WSDOH)

require public entities to provide a sanitary means of exiting restrooms.

6. We recommend that the WSDOH issue residential kitchens with a license to process food for public consumption and operate as commercial kitchens.

7. We oppose mandatory water fluoridation in any public water supply. (2008)

8. We support a revision to the Food Safety Modernization Act that would remove the burden to U.S. Producers. (2010)

Health Care Services

1. We support health care reform that allows all citizens access to health care services regardless of age, race, gender, income, health condition or location.

2. We support incentive programs to reward medical providers who practice in rural areas.

3. We support policies to improve the quality of health care services available to rural citizens.

4. We support a rural hospital policy which does not compromise the authority of local hospital commissioners regarding budgets, services available, or the management of the facility. The standards for a license to operate a rural hospital should address the appropriate capital investment for small, lower volume facilities. If universal acceptance is required of rural hospitals, there must be matching financial support.

5. We encourage legislation to address issues encountered by Alzheimer's patients and their caregivers, including financial support that would allow Alzheimer's patients to stay in their

own homes, or to have more facilities to accommodate Alzheimer patients.

6. We urge federal and state laws concerning private medical information to allow medical practitioners to release or disclose limited medical information when necessary to contact relatives or others needed to authorize treatment.

Insurance

1. We support a voluntary form of health care insurance which allows individuals to choose the benefit package which best suits their needs and gives them the opportunity to select the medical provider and facility of their choice.

2. We support a health care reform policy that minimizes the level of government involvement, which would include a statewide health care pool available to both individuals and businesses.

3. We oppose the imposition of any mandate requiring small business and self-employed individuals to purchase/provide health care benefits for their employees.

4. We urge Congress to maintain adequate access for patients in the Part B Medicare Plan. (2013)

5. We believe Medicare should provide at least one-third coverage for hearing aids.

6. We support the ability of Medicare and Medicaid to negotiate with drug companies for the price of prescription drugs. (2018)

7. We believe the Medicare program should include basic routine dental services. (2019)

Medical Studies

1. We support in-depth medical studies on the benefits of marijuana in the treatment of disease. (2017)

Prescription Drugs

1. We oppose any proposals from the Food and Drug Administration changing our present laws or creating more governmental regulations that would revoke the right of **individuals** to take safe, natural supplements without having to obtain them in limited quantities or by means of a prescription.

2. We support full disclosure of the cost of common prescription drugs.



Professional Conduct

1. We support limited liability for medical professionals to contain health care costs.
2. We believe doctors should be required to inform patients of alternatives before conducting major surgeries.
3. We believe persons convicted of abusing nursing home residents should be subject to severe criminal and civil penalties.
4. We support the disclosure of family medical histories to adopted persons to better determine medical diagnoses and treatment.
5. We oppose legislation which would allow the importing of non-FDA

approved prescription drugs into the United States. (2019)

Public Health & Safety

1. We support an exemption of health permit fees for nonprofit organizations.
2. **We support all individuals be encouraged to be vaccinated with the Measles, Mumps, Rubella (MMR) vaccine. (2020)**
3. We support the E.P.A. safe dioxin levels of 2012 and requiring a warning label for products exceeding that limit. (2019)
4. We support a public education campaign on the dangers of prescription opioids and illegal drugs, alcohol, tobacco and marijuana. (2018)
5. We urge electronic cigarettes be treated the same as cigarettes, cigars, and pipes regarding smoking in public places. (2014)
6. We support broadcasting companies limiting advertisements of alcohol and tobacco products. (2006)
7. We support drug-free workplaces.
8. We believe that service animals need to have a universal identifiable tag, collar, or coat that indicates it is a service animal. (2007)
9. We support the inclusion of the

Governor, all legislators, and public officials in the Washington State Patrol's random drug testing program. (2010)

10. We recommend that indoor tanning businesses be licensed, inspected, and required to provide customers facts about skin cancer risks from exposure to ultra-violet light. (2010)
11. We support the right of any individual to choose for themselves and their dependents what foods and medicines they will or will not use provided such choices do not impact public health. (2019)
12. We believe alcohol beverage signs should be covered when a school event is being held in any public stadium.
13. We oppose the sale and consumption of hard alcohol in general admission areas of any public sports arena.
14. We urge festival seating at rock concerts be banned to prevent deaths and injuries resulting from uncontrolled crowds.
15. We recommend that Subordinate Granges, at their option, working with appropriate agencies, designate their Grange as an Emergency Shelter. (2008)



State and National Issues

The Washington State Grange believes that every community benefit from a viable economy, wholesome family living space, and a sense of community pride. We believe strong communities can be maintained through shared responsibility in local concerns. We must guard against the temptation to believe that the government can best solve all problems. We support all efforts to develop leadership and problem solving at the most local level such that strong family units and a commitment to community service is preserved.

Annexation of Cities and Towns

1. We urge that state law should be changed to ensure the following provisions:

- a. All property owners shall have an equal right to vote on annexation.
- b. An outside utility agreement may not be used as a vote or counted as a signature on a petition for annexation.
- c. 65 percent approval of property owners should be required to approve an annexation.

Banking, Budget and Finance

1. We urge adequate attention be given to prompt reduction of the national debt.

2. We support placing a high priority upon our nation's defense when drafting the federal budget and that those agencies be held accountable for efficient use of those funds.

3. We support elimination of federal subsidies to any product that carries an FDA or Surgeon General's warning that the product could be hazardous to our health.

4. We urge any federal budget surplus be paid first to the Social Security fund, then applied to the national debt, thereby reducing the annual interest.

5. We support legislation requiring all financial institutions to have a secure method, such as shredding, for disposing of all printed financial information.

6. We support increased penalties for fraudulent use of credit card data. (2020)

7. We support laws that would restrict the interest rates charged on credit cards to not more than five percent above prime. (2008)



8. We support federal funding of the Corporation for Public Broadcasting.

9. We support laws that would make large print and easy to understand terms mandatory on credit card agreements. (2008)

Child & Family Issues

1. We support specific guidelines to ensure that legal authorities prevent the return of children to an unsatisfactory environment.

2. We support increasing the penalty for false accusations of child abuse from a misdemeanor to a Class C Felony.

3. We support continued funding of Community Networks.

4. We encourage television stations to avoid scheduling programs that glorify sex, violence, murder, or offensive language during children's viewing hours, 8 am to 8 pm.

Criminal Justice

1. We support a system of justice which promises swift and sure punishment for crimes of violence, especially crimes against children.

2. We believe judges should be free to sentence as severely as they see fit and support a minimum sentence level requirement for serious crimes.

3. We urge congress to keep the number of members of the United State Supreme Court at one Chief Justice of the United States plus eight associate justices and oppose any legislation that

will remove the lifetime tenure of the justices of the United State Supreme Court. (2020)

4. We believe that when a convicted criminal appeals all issues that are known should be included in one appeal, or be lost, to eliminate multiple appeals at taxpayers' expense.

5. We urge those arrested for drug related crimes be tried within a short time and if convicted, their personal assets should be subject to seizure for restitution to any victim involved in that specific crime.

6. We believe citizens who use deadly force in the face of perceived threat in the defense of their home should be immune from civil and criminal actions.

7. We support the power of death row inmates to resign their right to appeal.

8. We support the inclusion of vehicular homicide resulting from driving while under the influence of drugs or alcohol, as a Class A felony. (2012)

9. We oppose plea-bargaining and urge all criminals face the courts as charged.

10. We support changing the insanity defense from a "Not Guilty by Reason of Insanity" to a "Guilty but Insane." Individuals found guilty but insane under this law would be placed in a mental institution until they are found competent and, at that time, they would be incarcerated for their full sentence.

11. We support anti-stalking

legislation where evidence shows criminal intent.

12. We support prison programs that teach responsibility to our society, a strong work ethic, and a sense of self-discipline with physical labor on parks, roads, and other public projects.

13. We support stronger enforcement of existing laws and penalties against domestic violence beginning with the first offense.

Elections - Campaign Financing

1. We support limits on campaign expenditures and contributions.

2. We strongly support partial public financing of state and federal campaigns. (2007)

3. We support federal campaign disclosure that provides the names of persons who are the top donors to independent political committee advertisements. (2012)

4. We urge Congress to adopt rules that would prohibit any member of Congress from accepting contributions or donations from registered lobbyists or lobbying firms. (2019)

Elections – General Issues

1. We oppose term limits on federal elected officials until such time that all 50 states adopt similar policy.

2. We support legislation to limit the announcement by news media of any election before all votes are cast. (2010)

3. We believe that precinct committee officer elections should be paid for by the political parties. (2011)

4. We support changes to the special election filing dates to allow filers of failed special elections measures time to revise requests before refiling for the next election. (2013)

5. We support changes to state law so that the registered voters of each county commissioner district shall elect from among their own number, each county commissioner. (2012)

Elections - Initiatives

1. We recommend that anyone who signs a petition dealing with an issue impacting a designated county must be a permanent resident and registered voter in that county or be a registered voter of the state who owns real property in that county.

2. We oppose any legislation that weakens or eliminates the citizen's

current initiative process. (2007)

3. We support legislation to change the Washington State Constitution to require a two thirds majority of both houses of the legislature and the approval of the governor to override the vote of the people following the passage of an initiative. (2012)

4. We believe it should be required that when gathering signatures for a statewide initiative not less than six percent (6%) of the signatures be gathered in at least twenty-six (26) counties and/or two-thirds (2/3) of legislative districts in the State of Washington. (2013)

Elections - Non-Partisan Offices

1. We support a change in state law that all elected offices at a level below state, except for Precinct Committee Officers and county commissioners in non-chartered counties, be nonpartisan. (2018)

2. We ask that the positions of State Auditor, State Treasurer, Insurance Commissioner, and Commissioner of Public Lands be non-partisan in the State of Washington. (2017)

3. We support changing judicial elections to follow Arizona's merit system of appointing judges. (2010)

Elections - Presidential

1. We support the Nebraska/Maine plan of allocating electoral votes based on congressional district results. (2009)

2. We support legislation that will allow candidates' names to be removed from the presidential elections ballot if they withdraw from the election or suspend their campaign. (2017)

3. We oppose any movement to change the current method of electing the President of the United States by the Electoral College. (2010)

4. We ask that the cost of the Presidential Primary Election in the

State of Washington be borne by the political parties and not by taxpayers or any government entity in the State of Washington. (2020)

Elections – Primary

1. We support the voters' right to vote for any candidate of their choice for each office in the primary.

2. We believe that the Washington State Top Two Primary Election System should be formally called "The Grange Style Primary." (2008)

Elections - Voter Registration

1. We oppose voter registration by party, party declarations at the primary, lists of voters by party and separate ballots for each political party.

2. We urge that all voter registrations be accompanied by proof of U.S. Citizenship. (2007)

3. We oppose election-day voter registration. (2007)

4. We support revisions as needed of voter registration policies and procedures and the maintenance of rolls of registered voters. (2010)

5. We oppose any and all legislation to lower the current voting age of 18 years at either the state and/or national levels. (2020)

Federal Government Operations

1. We support legislation to establish English as the official language of our state and nation. (2020)

2. We believe the federal government should continue searching for information on POWs (prisoners of war) and MIAs (missing in action) and open their files to immediate family members.

3. We urge an amendment to the Constitution of the United States that protects the recitation of:

a. The Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag, which shall be: "I pledge



allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one Nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.”

b. The use of the national motto, which shall be: “IN GOD WE TRUST.”

c. That the name of God should be retained on our currency and kept in the Pledge of Allegiance to our Flag.

4. We request that Congress recognize the balance of powers between the federal and state governments established in the 10th Amendment to the Constitution by delegating any functions to the state that can be more effectively performed and regulated at the local level. (2009)

5. We believe Congress should make no law that provides special treatment to members of Congress. (2010)

6. We believe that when the U.S. Government shuts down because congress has not approved proper funding, the members of congress shall not be paid for the time the government is shut down. (2019)

7. We continue to support the Equal Rights Amendment (ERA) at all levels of government.

8. We believe that public, state and/or local funds should not be used to build and/or remodel professional sporting facilities without a public vote. (2010)

9. We support the constitutional limitation on the Executive Powers of the President and Governors. (2012)

Firearms

1. We urge that current laws dealing with background checks on the purchase of firearms be enforced before any new regulations are enacted. (2013)

2. We oppose mandatory or mass registration of firearms, firearm owners, ammunition and purchasers of ammunition.

3. We support the right of US citizens to keep and bear arms and will oppose legislation that threatens or weakens this right.

4. We encourage firearm safety education.

5. We oppose mandatory lock-up of firearms.

6. We support the use and production of lead or lead compound bullets and slugs.

7. We support a national concealed carry reciprocity act that would allow



all states to recognize all conceal carry permits. (2019)

8. We support the current Firearms Preemption Statute and oppose any effort to weaken or eliminate its effects. (2018)

Immigration

1. We support setting immigration qualifiers that focus on an individual’s job skills and character to strengthen and build the American economy. (2013)

2. We believe individuals, groups or agencies that sponsor immigrants to this country for residency should be responsible for providing food, shelter, school and medical assistance for the first five years of residency, excluding the agricultural guest worker program.

3. We believe that babies born on U.S. soil of parents who are **non-citizens** should not be automatically granted U.S. citizenship. (2020)

4. We urge the legislature to enact restrictions on eligibility for in-state tuition for non-resident aliens.

5. We oppose any and all forms of **undocumented immigrant** amnesty.

Insurance

1. We believe a Proof of Premise Liability Certificate be required of those who operate adult care facilities.

2. We support the classification of nursing home insurance premiums as a fully deductible annual cost of doing business.

3. We support prohibiting the DOL from issuing vehicle licenses to owner/users that cannot show proper proof of insurance on their vehicles.

4. We believe insurance companies should be required to send checks exceeding \$500 as return receipt mail.

5. We encourage transparency in pricing formulas of insurance companies that provide automobile insurance in the State of Washington. (2016)

6. We encourage the Washington State Insurance Commission to adopt policy to make drivers liability insurance primary

to the vehicle owners liability insurance. (2017)

Juvenile Justice

1. We recommend increasing parental right and responsibility over minors by:

- Enabling parents of habitual runaways to place the runaway in a safe facility for as many as 180 days.

- Requiring the shelters to notify parents or guardians of a runaway child within a reasonable time, not to exceed eight hours after the identity of the child is known.

2. We support changing juvenile justice laws requiring a juvenile’s legal guardian or attorney to be present before a juvenile is questioned in relation to a crime.

3. We support allowing juvenile records to be admissible in court if the individual is charged with a crime in the future.

4. We support boot camp style and skill training work camps for juveniles who are convicted of crimes except a Class A felony.

5. We support stronger penalties for teen offenders convicted of any crime beginning with the first offense.

6. We ask the State of Washington to continue to operate and fund the Naselle Youth Camp.

Labor

1. We oppose hiring quotas and support a system in which all job applicants are treated equally and hired on the basis of experience, aptitude, past performance, attitude and other personal qualifications.

2. We support a process whereby applicants contesting a hiring may appeal to a nonpartisan committee for an unbiased opinion.

3. We believe parents and their teens should make decisions regarding teenage labor and oppose any rules or regulations limiting the ability of parents and teens to make such decisions.

4. We oppose the state’s extension of mandated interest arbitration for law enforcement officers to small local governments (cities with populations of **less than** 2,500 and counties with populations of **less than** 10,000). (2020)

5. We support a Civilian Conservation Corps on the state level to allow our state’s youth the opportunity to become responsible and healthy individuals. (2019)

6. We oppose any attempt to limit the ability of employers to have meetings with their employees.

7. We support the secret ballot for unionization elections.

Miscellaneous

1. We support the continuation of the State Fire Marshal's office and county fire marshals for their assistance in arson investigations.

2. We support a statewide public education campaign to promote the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) weather radio service. We urge widespread acquisition of weather radios.

3. We support a requirement that all sales receipts be issued in ink guaranteed not to fade for at least five years and urge proprietors to replace their ink cartridges before the type becomes unreadable.

4. We support extending the notice provisions of state law now applicable to improvements to owner occupied residences to similar improvements to agricultural structures on the same property.

5. We oppose any efforts by the state legislature to adopt rent control, to allow for more local solutions to prevail. (2020)

6. We recommend that the historic names of cities, counties and other geographic features be respected and retained whenever possible. (2006)

7. We oppose any efforts to limit sponsorships at family-oriented events. (2009)

8. We encourage striking the word "male" and insert "all" in Federal Law (50 U.S.C. App.451 et. seq.) regarding Selective Service. (2019)

9. We support those individual rights of American Citizens as set forth in the United States Constitution. (2012)

10. We believe that each cemetery district in the State of Washington should remain a standalone entity. However, should there be a consolidation of a cemetery district with a different type of taxing district those funds held in reserve by the cemetery district shall be used for capital improvements or land acquisition for the former cemetery district. (2013)

11. We support a requirement that all public inspectors conduct inspections within 48 hours of scheduling and if this time frame cannot be met, the inspector must contact the contractor to schedule an inspection to be done within five

working days of the original date. (2014)

12. We believe that rules governing aerial data gathering should apply equally to manned and unmanned platforms. (2015)

13. We support either Daylight Savings Time or Standard Time on a permanent bases in the State of Washington and encourage Oregon and California support legislation making a unified time zone in the three western, coastal states. (2019)

14. We urge revision of the Civil Asset Forfeiture laws requiring the reasonable standard to be raised from "preponderance of the evidence" to "clear and convincing" and before civil asset forfeiture can be utilized, the defendant shall be convicted by a court of law. (2017)

15. We support radon testing be required on all new construction and in contracts when selling a single-family home. (2018)

16. We support legislation to end the use of red-light cameras in Washington State. (2019)

17. We support the Local Journalism Sustainability Act or similar legislation and urge the National Grange to do the same. (2020)

18. We support legislation that would automatically terminate all "reversion" clauses in property deeds after 75 years in the State of Washington. (2020)

19. We oppose efforts to defund or disband the police. (2020)

National Security & Citizenship

1. We oppose implementation of any border-crossing fee for citizens traveling legally across the Canadian border.

2. We favor adequate staffing of border patrol personnel at international points of entry.

3. We oppose trade agreements that do not have positive benefits for our country and that no agreements shall be made that compromise national security or national sovereignty. (2007)

4. We support a tough but fair pathway to citizenship for illegal immigrants currently living in the United States that is contingent on securing our borders. (2013)

5. We urge congress to make the protection of the Electrical Grid a top priority of National Security. (2019)

Parks and Recreation

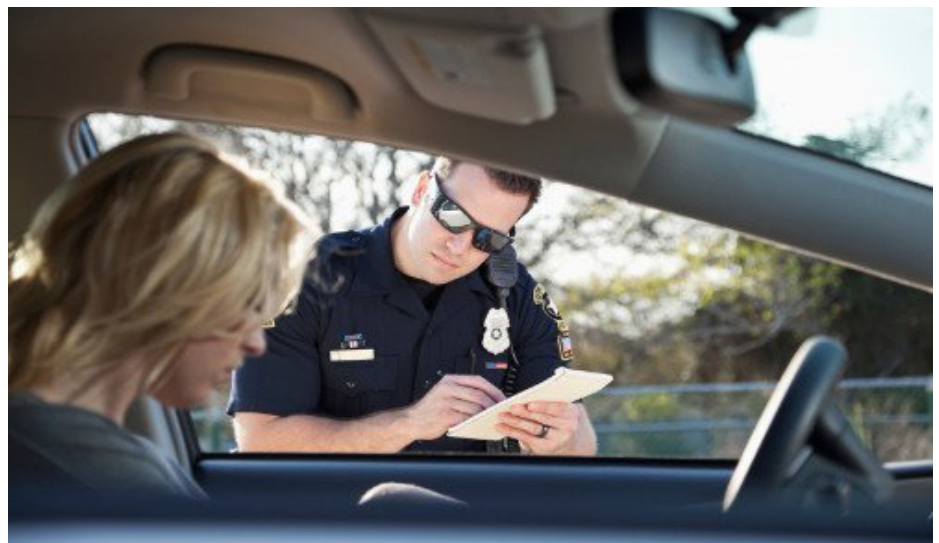
1. We oppose any legislation to add more rivers to the Wild Scenic River Act. (2019)

2. We recommend that locator beacons be used by a person hiking in the wilderness areas of our nation, including national forests and national parks, and that the hiker be responsible for the fair and reasonable cost of this item.

Regulatory Reform

1. We support an increased emphasis upon technical assistance over punitive fines and restrictions.

2. We believe that any citizen or group of citizens that wins a lawsuit in the State of Washington should be compensated



by the losing government entity for their legal fees within a 12-month time frame.

3. We support government transparency. (2010)

4. We believe that the probate process in Washington State be limited to a period of five years from filing to final decision by the judge. (2012)

5. We urge lawmakers to have the Washington Public Records Act rewritten so that it is not such a burden on government agencies and/or counties and that people cannot make a profit from this act. (2017)

6. We oppose the practice of awarding taxpayer-funded attorney fees in cases of civil rights violations where there are no indigent plaintiffs.

Social Security

1. We support the right of individuals to invest a portion of their Social Security contributions in the private market.

2. We urge Congress to protect the Social Security Fund, thereby keeping it solvent for the purpose it was created.

State Agency Rules & Regulatory Reform

1. We support legislation that would limit state agencies' abilities to write new rules to ensure necessity and eliminate duplicated, outdated, or excessively burdensome provisions. (2020)

2. We encourage the State of Washington when negotiating contracts for services or supplies, to not pay more than retail or market value for items or services or supplies.

3. We encourage that the State of Washington pass the state budget based on the preceding November economic forecast before considering any other legislation, and we support a constitutional amendment to accomplish this goal. (2017)

4. We believe that when a government agency has taken possession of property and the payment of compensation has been received by the owner/seller the purchase and sale agreement has been performed by both parties and the matter is final. (2014)

State Government Operations

1. We ask the Governor and his or her administration to utilize the principles of open government, public participation and consideration of personal knowledge

and integrity when considering candidates solicited from community and civic organizations for appointments to various boards and commissions.

2. We support legislation outlining the steps necessary to create new county governments when the appropriate signature requirements have been met.

3. We urge the review and repeal of obsolete laws.

4. We support the intent of spending limits spelled out as currently defined in RCW 43.135.010 as listed below. (2017)

- a. Establish a limit on state expenditures that will assure that the growth rate of state expenditures does not exceed the growth rate in Washington. personal income once the state has fully implemented its Article IX funding obligations.
- b. Assure that local governments are provided funds adequate to render those services deemed essential by their citizens.
- c. Assure that the state does not impose responsibility on local governments for new programs or increased levels of service under existing programs unless the costs thereof are paid by the state.
- d. Provide for voter approval of tax increases.
- e. Avoid over-funding and under-funding state programs by providing stability, consistency, and long-range planning.

5. We believe that during a special legislative session the legislators should not receive any additional funds. (2012)

6. We believe the State Auditor should conduct an audit of the Redistricting Commission in a timely manner for the legislature to review the audit and the State Auditor should have the ability to seek injunction to challenge the plan if any laws were broken. (2015)

7. We urge lawmakers to make changes to the current Washington State Adverse Possession law to better protect the owners of real property from the unjust taking of one's property. (2017)
This should include:

- a. Trespasser must believe they own the property in question.
- b. The use of someone's property for grazing of livestock does not justify a reason to take possession of the property.

8. We support an amendment to the State Constitution establishing a Permanent Savings Fund into which a small percentage of state revenue will be consistently deposited, with only the earnings on said fund investments to be available for spending. The investment priority of the principal shall be in bonds issued by local governments in the State of Washington. (2010)



9. We ask that when the Governor of the State of Washington declares an emergency “prohibition” under the emergency authority statute, the emergency prohibition will remain in effect for no more than 30 days. (2020)

a. the emergency prohibition may only be extended beyond 30 days by the approval of the state legislature.

b. if the legislature is out of session, the leaders from both parties of the House of Representatives and the Senate must unanimously agree to the extension.



State & Federal Holidays

1. We support reinstating the observance of February 22 as a national holiday to honor our nation’s first president, George Washington.

2. We support a national observance day honoring Eleanor Roosevelt and her contributions both to the American people and on behalf of international human rights. (2020)

3. We oppose any effort to change V.J. (Victory over Japan) Day to End of the War in the Pacific Day.

Telecommunications

1. We endorse incentives to private businesses, government agencies and private citizens to develop telecommunication services.

2. We support a telecommunication system that offers a common communication path capable of accommodating open, affordable access to all buyers and sellers of the service and that this service maximizes the choice of the buyer while enhancing the competition and participation of the sellers.

3. We support the adoption of legislation that will facilitate the process of interconnection of public and private voice, video and internet services at a local level while assuring carriers that interconnect is fully compensated for any use of the facilities.

4. We encourage communities to build and operate their own broadband services.

5. We support public law which allows and encourages consumer groups, municipal corporations and public utility districts to establish or enhance the use of telecommunications facilities.

6. We oppose all proposals or existing laws which are designed to restrict the ability of consumers or communities to create their own telecommunication options.

7. We support allowing satellite television companies to provide customer access to any specific local channels in the customer’s region. (2007)

8. We support regulatory oversight of wireless communications as well as other areas of telecommunications by the UTC.

9. We oppose any telecommunication rate increase which creates two-tiered urban and rural rate classes and unfairly increases rural rates higher than urban rates.

10. We support competition between all telecommunication service providers that will assure reasonable rates, universal service, and infrastructure modernization.

11. We support legislation and regulatory oversight to assure open access to telecommunication services nationwide, including geographic rate averaging and the Universal Service Fund, which helps rural companies to serve high-cost areas through support derived from long distance companies.

Telephone Service

1. We favor adequate payments to local telephone exchange entities from interchange services, both toll and private line, to assure full reimbursement for services rendered by the local entities.

2. We strongly urge establishment of a new, less expensive phone rate for

emergency-only telephone service in meeting halls of non-profit organizations.

3. We favor the continuation of the Rural Utilities Service Telephone Loan Program.

4. We believe interest from the Enhanced 911 account should remain within that account and oppose appropriation of this interest to the General Fund.

5. We support the continuation of the state tax to support Enhanced 911 and we believe this should also apply to cellular phones.

6. We support legislation to eliminate recorded message telemarketing and telephone solicitation.

7. We urge Congress to pass legislation that would require companies that use generated dialing systems to identify themselves when calling.

8. We support the non-emergency call numbers to inform responsible agencies of lower priority hazards.

9. We support updates and improvements to the 911 System to allow for text messaging and other digital communications for emergency services. (2010)

Welfare Reform

1. We support incentives, rather than penalties, for welfare recipients who are willing and able to work.

2. We support childcare, food, and financial management courses offered through the DSHS and urge that aid recipients undergo such training to maintain their existing welfare payments.

3. We favor issuing rental payment vouchers instead of cash payments to those in need of housing assistance to avoid mismanagement of these funds.

4. We urge all welfare recipients in this state be required to meet the maximum residency requirement allowed under federal law.

5. We support implementation of a system by which related social service agencies can cross-check with others, in or out of state, to avoid duplicate assistance payments.

6. We support a Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) policy which does not allow for an automatic increase in aid for additional children conceived after the initial application for aid.

7. We support programs allowing welfare recipients to perform community service as a requirement for receiving aid.

8. We urge our government to use all sources of information when tracking and enforcing child support obligations.

Taxation

The Washington State Grange recognizes that taxation is both important and necessary to promote and support the welfare of our citizens; and to allow the fiscal operations of our state and local governments. We support a tax system that is designed to encourage the stimulation of economic activity and growth; entrepreneurship and increased job opportunity; and is both fairly administered and not overly burdensome on taxpayers.

Fuel Tax

1. We support tax exemptions for special fuels (as defined in WAC 458-20-126). (2018)

2. We support changes in the way special fuel is regulated to decrease evasion.

3. We oppose carbon emission tax.

4. We support a reasonable graduated gasoline tax and/or user fee for funding of highway and bridge construction, and maintenance repair.

5. We support further research of road usage charge assessments to determine the feasibility of transitioning to road usage charges in place of the current fuel taxes. (2017)

6. We oppose a sales tax on gasoline or other motor fuels for any purpose.

7. We urge that a greater portion of fuel tax revenues be used for maintenance of our rural and farm-to-market roads to ensure proper support of the transportation of agricultural goods. (2020)

8. We support a road use tax for electric and hybrid vehicles. (2015)

9. We oppose a per mile tax on hydrocarbon burning motor vehicles until such time that a comprehensive plan is put in place that would be

equitable for all areas of the state, and that addresses privacy issues. (2020)

Miscellaneous Taxes

1. We support sufficient taxation of alcohol and legal recreational drugs to pay for addiction treatment programs.

2. We recommend that latecomer fees be paid to the original developer and calculated the same as public latecomer fees.

3. We support municipal taxes on public utility fees be limited to the rate on private utilities.

4. We support the extension of the federal inheritance tax, with a reasonable inflation factor to be applied periodically to the exclusion amount. (2013)

5. We support an exclusion amount for the state inheritance/estate tax that is the same as the exclusion amount for the federal inheritance tax. (2013)

6. We oppose efforts to impose a State Income Tax on the people of Washington State. (2009)

7. We urge lawmakers to refrain from increasing fees simply to increase revenues. Instead, we believe the value of the service must be proportionate to the fees established. (2012)

8. We support a constitutional amendment to limit the authority of the state legislature to impose new or increased taxes without either a 2/3 super-majority vote of both houses and the approval of the Governor or an affirmative vote of the people. (2013)

9. We support changing tax laws to allow only wage earners, filing with a Social Security Number, authorization to file for Additional Child Tax Credits. (2012)



10. We oppose implementation of a state capital gains tax. (2015)

11. We oppose legislation implementing any state-wide fee larger than five cents (\$.05) on paper bags. (2019)

12. We support the adoption of HR 1770, the Student Agriculture Protection Act of 2019. (2019)

Property Tax

1. We support valuing all property based on its current use as opposed to highest and best use valuation. (2019)

2. We support an amendment to the Washington State Constitution to base property taxes on the value of the property at the last sale of said property and remain in effect until either the property is devalued by assessment, changes legal possession or substantial improvement is made to the property, such as a new building or a remodel on the property that requires a building permit. (2006)

3. We support property tax exemptions and deferral programs for senior citizens and the disabled.

4. We support excluding Social Security income to qualify for the senior or disabled person's property tax exemption. (2018)

5. We support property tax reform that includes a 102 percent or lower cap on property tax levies.

6. We support stabilizing the tax revenue of junior taxing districts. Payments in lieu of taxes should be distributed to such districts in the same manner as taxes would be.

7. We support legislation requiring all agencies that administer public lands make payment in lieu of taxes (PILT) equal to the tax payments that would otherwise be due to counties, cities, and local taxing districts. We further request the legislature to fully fund PILT payments from agencies. (2020)

8. We ask that if the government claims an easement to or right to use land by adverse possession, the taxes on the remainder of the land should be waived until the fair market value of the easement has been met.

9. We support open space, agricultural land, and designated forest land taxation laws. (2019)

10. We support liberal application

and interpretation of open space and current use taxation laws in favor of the landowner. (2011)

11. We support legislation to update how PILT is calculated to ensure counties with high level of public lands are not adversely affected by public lands. (2020)

12. We ask that if any government agency voting or proclaiming to waive rental payments to the landowners/landlords be prevented from collecting any property taxes on the same parcels during the time that rental payments are waived. (2020)

Sales and Use Tax

1. We support the federal income tax deduction for sales taxes in states that do not impose a state income tax.

2. We support a constitutional cap on sales tax, B&O tax and property tax.

3. We support legislation to limit the sales and/or use tax to the actual sales price of the vehicle. (2010)

4. We oppose sales taxes for vehicle transfers on motor vehicles. (2014)

5. We believe that all purchases made in Washington State should be taxed at the point of sale using point-of-sale rates. (2013)

6. We oppose implementation of a nationwide internet sales tax for Washington State. (2017)

Tax Levies & Mandates

1. We oppose all unfunded government mandates as they impose an unfair burden on taxpayers at the local level. (2011)

2. We believe that any levy imposed by government agencies for the general welfare be considered a tax and any levy imposed for a service or costs of a regulatory program be considered a fee. (2011)

3. We support legislation requiring a super-majority on all voter approved tax levies.

4. We support legislation making taxation based upon employee count (head tax) illegal and/or unconstitutional in the state of Washington. (2018)

Transportation

The Grange has been a traditional supporter of transportation facility development. Our focus is to assure that the system be designed and operated to benefit all people who may need to use it. We recognize that citizens and our economy benefit from transportation infrastructure that is adequate, modern, and matched to our mobility needs across the state.

Alternative Fuels

1. We support continued study of alternative fuels.

2. We support the development of bio-fuel production within the State of Washington from agricultural products grown in the Northwest.

3. We support requiring petroleum fuels to include a percentage of bio-fuels.

4. We support the continued production of biodiesel and ethanol in the U.S. (2019)

5. We do not support the use of corn as a primary source for biofuel. (2013)

6. We support the voluntary conversion of motor vehicles to natural gas.

7. We oppose a Washington State low carbon fuel standard until biofuel alternatives produced in the United States have been made available in a commercial marketplace and any cost increase to consumers is minimal. (2017)

Aviation

1. We support expanding the capacity of congested airports.

2. We support efforts to identify additional airport locations and alternatives in order to alleviate congested air transportation.

3. We support feeder rail lines into major airfreight hubs.

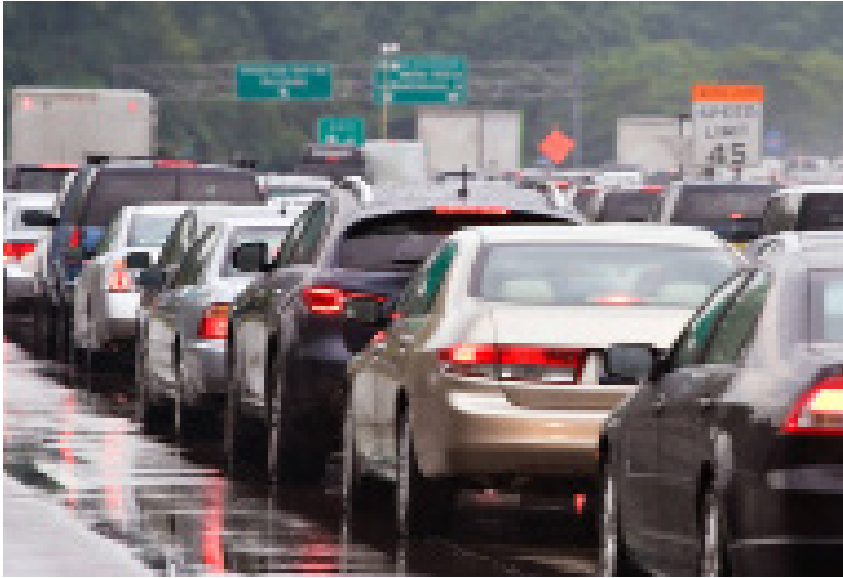
4. We support common sense laws in the operation of drones.

Environmental Regulation

1. We oppose legislation that would place more restrictions on beach driving in the State of Washington.

2. We ask WSDOT, county road departments and city street departments to use non-invasive plant species in new road and highway landscape design. (2009)





Funding

1. We support retention of the 18th Amendment to the Washington State Constitution, which dedicates highway fund revenue for highway purposes including the ferry system.

2. We propose federal regulations be relaxed or rescinded to allow individual states to determine priorities for expenditure of federal funds for safety, construction, and maintenance of state highways.

3. We believe tolls collected for roads, bridges and tunnels should be used where collected. (2014)

4. We oppose tolls as a source of general revenue in the State of Washington. (2014)

5. We believe all motor vehicle excise taxes should be used for transportation purposes.

6. We support a reasonable surcharge on studded tires to be paid at the time of purchase, and said funds be dedicated to road repairs. (2011)

Licensing

1. We believe that RCW 46.20.091 should be changed specifically preventing the issuance of Washington State Drivers licenses or Identification Cards in any form to any person without legal resident status. (2010)

2. We believe that RCW 46.20.181 should be changed to require that if noncitizen resident status is temporary, the Washington State Driver's License or Identification Card that is issued shall expire with the current visa or temporary resident status. (2010)

3. We support legislation that requires applicants for Washington State driver's licenses provide their social security number. (2013)

4. We encourage lawmakers and DOL to make the necessary adjustments in issuing drivers licenses that will allow those licenses to be used for proper identification in air travel. (2016)

5. We request Washington State adopt a method for testing drivers for autonomous and self-driving vehicles and that they offer an endorsement for operating on our state roadways. (2018)

6. We support a plan for the State of Washington to issue a driver's license with different colors or features for non-citizens who can produce verifiable information. (2008)

Maintenance and Improvements

1. We encourage giving priority to safety upgrades on roadways with high accident rates. (2006)

2. We support increased research for developing better road materials, and improved methods of construction. (2019)

3. We support the improvement of all state highways to a level that will support legal load limits year-round.

4. We support the prioritizing of funding for farm-to-market roads.

5. We support voter involvement and approval of any public-private transportation endeavor.

6. We urge WSDOT to eliminate the use of corrosive anti-icer and instead use alternate methods that are less harmful to highways and the environment. (2019)

7. We support coordination of the transportation system to improve freight mobility.

8. We support a systematic program to maintain, upgrade and replace bridges in a timely manner.

9. We support use of sand on ice and snow-covered roads where the sand is of a size that minimizes damage to vehicles and that has a minimum size greater than 10 microns.

10. We support adequate roadside brush maintenance.

11. We encourage the State of Washington to create new road signs at the entrances of all tunnels reminding drivers not to cross the center line; in the event of infraction, fines should be doubled. (2016)

12. We urge the Washington State Department of Transportation to prioritize the repairs and maintenance of the Fort Columbia Tunnel to improve motorist safety. (2020)

Marine Transportation

1. We oppose any draw down of the Columbia River or its tributaries which would impede barge traffic, as barge traffic is one of the primary transportation modes for farm produce to get to the seaports.

2. We favor expansion of the Columbia River Transportation system by deepening and maintaining the federal navigation channel to 43 feet.

3. We ask that all ferry terminals have clean, well-lit restrooms available. (2012)

4. We recognize that all ferries in Washington State are an integral part of the state highway system and are critical to commerce, national defense, and public transportation to both the state and the region. (2011)

5. We request that the cruise lines have outside resources available for emergency evacuation or towing of the vessel to the nearest port. (2013)

Pipelines

1. We support the cross-state fuel pipelines to facilitate safe, efficient, and cost-effective movement of petroleum products.

Public Education

1. We urge WSDOT to develop and promote educational materials for drivers showing the damage done by studded

tires and explaining the benefits of newer tire materials and siping. (2013)

2. We support educating the public on the dangers of sodium azide and advice on measures to protect themselves and others by properly disposing unused airbags when scrapping a vehicle.

Public Safety

1. We support firm enforcement of driving under the influence laws.

2. We recommend the standardizing of seat belt buckles.

3. We recommend crosswalk lights include visual countdown timers where appropriate, to allow all individuals to safely cross the street, including those with disabilities. (2010)

4. We support funding which would provide a publication to promote pedestrian safety to include: walking facing traffic, wearing visible clothing, and carrying a flashlight or other visible lights. (2015)

Public Transportation

1. We support the development of economically feasible transportation systems that encourage people to use public transportation.

Rail

1. We support the retention and expansion of rail transportation systems to relieve pressure on congested highways.

2. We oppose the abandonment of short lines where commodity production adds undue pressure on the highway.

3. We support freight competition between barge lines, railways, trucking, and all forms of transportation.



4. We support public ownership of vital rail transportation corridors and facilities that benefit farmers and farm communities. (2008)

5. We support the restoration of the rail connection between Colfax and Pullman. (2009)

Rest Areas

1. We encourage WSDOT to consider placing new safety rest areas in the median between the directions of travel.

2. We request that WSDOT post permanent signs prior to highway exits near rest areas advertising free coffee. (2013)

3. We support the continuation of the free coffee program, which allows nonprofit organizations to provide free coffee and cookies to travelers on our state highways and oppose any efforts to privatize this program.

4. We recommend that established rest stops with a high traffic volume remain open all year and be maintained.

5. We urge WSDOT to provide adequate rest parking areas for long-haul truckers.

6. We support legislation that prohibits soliciting and panhandling in rest areas without a permit. (2015)

Road Safety

1. We oppose the use of triple trailer trucks on Washington highways.

2. We support automatic daytime low-beam headlights or their equivalent on all new motor vehicles.

3. We support legislation that would mandate all vehicles to always travel with headlights on. (2017)

4. We support legislation to have tighter regulations on colors and candlepower for all motor vehicle headlights. (2010)

5. We recommend that traffic laws be enforced to cite drivers who do not observe basic safety codes while in command of their vehicles.

6. We support legislation to establish compatible speed for cars and trucks on primary and interstate highways to allow a smooth flow of traffic.

7. We believe that all overpass/bridge clearance height warning signs for overpass bridges less than 14 feet 6 inches be posted and clearly readable before the last exit before said overpass/bridge. (2011)

8. We believe highways should be re-stripped and reflectors added at least once a year. (2015)

9. We encourage the Federal Highway Administration of the US Department of Transportation to continue to install rumble strips on all interstate highways and we ask that WSDOT also continue installation on all state highways. (2017)

10. We oppose roundabouts on SR 162 and instead develop alternative solutions to the congestion on SR 162 such as additional lanes. (2019)

11. We support legislation to include maneuvering roundabouts as part of **both the knowledge and driving tests required to obtain a driver's license through the Washington State Department of Licensing.** (2020)

Safety - General

1. We support strict enforcement of truck safety laws.

2. We support legislation that would require auto manufacturers to visibly label dashboards of "black box" (EDR) equipped vehicles.

3. We support provision of special handicap parking permits for companies transporting handicapped individuals.

4. We support requiring all vehicles that do not make normal sounds of startup and motion be equipped with an audible warning device. (2009)

5. We encourage the NHTSA (National Highway Traffic Safety Administration) to approve the use of ADB (Adaptive Driving Beam) vehicle headlight

dimming system with its advanced use of LED lights to make driving safer on U.S. highways. (2019)

6. We urge the Washington State Legislature to pass legislation making the availability of data in the event data recorder (black box) to only be available with the written permission of the

vehicle's registered owner. (2013)

7. We ask that Emergency Call Boxes be placed along Highway 20 in the zones where no cell service is available and that boxes be placed no more than five miles apart. (2018)

Veteran's Affairs



The Washington State Grange recognizes that veterans' issues are both important and necessary to promote and support the welfare of all U. S. Military veterans and dependents. We support the Veterans Administration (V.A.) and the Washington Department Veterans Affairs (WDVA) in all their important activities. We support the Veterans of Foreign Wars (VFW), Disabled American Veterans (DAV), American Legion and other veteran service organizations.

1. The Washington State Grange support efforts to give all qualified active service and honorably discharged military personnel a discount on hunting and fishing licenses. (2018)

2. We urge better and more efficient health care services for all veterans and qualified dependents. (2018)

3. We support the use of local medical facilities for treatment of veterans with medical, mental, and substance abuse. (2019)

4. We support the establishment of health care clinics sixty miles or less from major veteran medical facilities. (2019).

5. We urge congress to enact legislation to repeal the inequitable offset between rightfully earned longevity military retired pay and VA disability compensation for all veterans. (2019)

6. We support the development of "tiny house" villages to house homeless veterans. (2020)



From the beginning, supporting the private the Grange was an enterprise system. The organization developed success of these to protect farmer's cooperative efforts led interests and to to many ventures, one encourage working cooperative venture with others while that still exists today -

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The Democratic Process in the Grange



Unlike many other fraternal groups, involvement in the legislative process has been an important aspect of Grange activity since the organization's inception in 1867. As a community-based organization, the Grange is a natural arena for discussion of local and national issues. Grangers assembled for their subordinate and Pomona meetings debate matters of common concern. Topics range from the need for a local traffic signal to school levies; from nuclear disarmament to hunger relief in Third World nations; from public power to state and national social programs.

After debate, the Grange members draft and vote on a resolution concerning the issue. If the problem is a local one, the Grange officers and legislative committee members often pursue solution options such as visiting local government officials, writing letters or testifying at hearings.

Resolutions covering issues of statewide or national concern are forwarded from the subordinate Grange to the State Grange. Eventually, the resolution is brought to the delegates assembled for the State Grange convention, usually held during the third week in June. Committees discuss it and delegates debate it. When adopted, it becomes State Grange policy.

The resolutions passed at the State Grange convention that concern national matters are referred to the National Grange convention for consideration. Resolutions adopted there become National Grange policy. In Washington state, representatives of the Grange are present in Olympia to explain Grange policy as it relates to bills under consideration. The Grange also prepares and presents testimony to various commissions and at special hearings throughout the year.

APPLICATION FOR INDIVIDUAL GRANGE MEMBERSHIP

NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY _____ ZIP _____

PHONE: _____ EMAIL: _____

I hereby apply for membership in _____ Grange and attest that I am at least 13 1/2 years of age or older.

Application fee and annual dues for an individual membership at this Grange is \$ _____

* Each individual should complete an application.

Legislative Information

If you have questions about bills, legislative schedules, daily reports, legislative history, or wish to contact a member:

Visit the Washington State Legislature Website: www.leg.wa.gov
Legislative Information Center
106 Legislative Building
Olympia, WA 98504-0600

In-state toll-free Legislative Hotline number: 1-800-562-6000 or
TTY : 1-800-635-9993.

You may send an e-mail message to your legislator by using the legislator e-mail services:
<http://app.leg.wa.gov/memberemail/>

To find your legislative or congressional district go to:
<http://app.leg.wa.gov/DistrictFinder/>

For information on federal agencies, programs, benefits, services, and more contact: USA.gov Toll-free at 1-844-USA-GOV1 (1-844-872-4681)

Office of Governor Jay Inslee
Legislative Building, 200
PO Box 40002
Olympia 98503-0002
360.902.4111

WASHINGTON STATE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION

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(202) 224-0238 (fax)

Senator Maria Cantwell (D)
Washington D.C. Office
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How a Bill Becomes a Law

(From the WA State Legislature Website)

1. A bill may be introduced in either the Senate or House of Representatives by a member.
2. It is referred to a committee for a hearing. The committee studies the bill and may hold public hearings on it. It can then pass, reject, or take no action on the bill.
3. The committee report on the passed bill is read in open session of the House or Senate, and the bill is then referred to the Rules Committee.
4. The Rules Committee can either place the bill on the second reading calendar for debate before the entire body, or take no action.
5. At the second reading, a bill is subject to debate and amendment before being placed on the third reading calendar for final passage.
6. After passing one house, the bill goes through the same procedure in the other house.
7. If amendments are made in the other house, the first house must approve the changes.
8. When the bill is accepted in both houses, it is signed by the respective leaders and sent to the governor.
9. The Governor signs the bill into law or may veto all or part of it. If the governor fails to act on the bill, it may become law without a signature.

Writing Grange Resolutions

One of the basic precepts of the Grange is its adherence to grassroots policy development. Nearly every policy statement issued by the National or State Granges begins with a local resolution originally written and adopted at a Subordinate Grange meeting. It is therefore important that Grange members understand the correct procedure for drafting resolutions. The following guidelines can help your Grange write and adopt successful Grange resolutions.



- A resolution is a statement of policy or position on an issue.
- Each resolution should have a clear and concise title.
- Each resolution should address only one issue.
- The goal of the resolution is to inform and educate the reader.

To do this, a successful resolution must do two things:

1. Identify and explain the problem that needs to be addressed (the WHEREAS portion), and;
2. Propose a solution that will address the problem as identified (the RESOLVED portion). The first portion of a resolution identifies and states the problem that needs to be addressed. The problem should be stated in factual terms. Opinions are not expressed in this portion of the resolution. Each fact should be listed as a separate sentence or paragraph that begins with WHEREAS and is followed by a semi-colon.

The final WHEREAS ends with a semi-colon followed by “therefore be it.” The RESOLVED portion of the resolution states the action that you propose to address the problem identified in the WHEREAS portion of the resolution. If there is more than one solution, link them together with the phrase “and be it further.” When properly written this section clearly restates the problem in summary form and explains the action necessary to address it.

Once a resolution has been written and submitted to the Grange, it may be referred to a Resolutions Committee for consideration and action before being presented to the entire Grange. All actions reported by the committee should be by majority vote in the Committee.

The Resolution Committee can take any of the following actions:

1. recommend approval of the resolution as written;
2. recommend rejection of the resolution;
3. amend the resolution or redraft it as they so decide; or
4. recommend that the resolution be transferred to another committee, be tabled, or referred for further study to avoid action on it directly.

SAMPLE RESOLUTION

Whereas	each resolution should address only one issue or problem; and
Whereas	this is the part of the resolution that explains the issue or problem; and
Whereas	each “Whereas” statement should address only one fact, idea or supporting argument related to the issue or problem; therefore, be it
Resolved	that this is the part of the resolution that restates the basic issue or problem and proposes a solution to the issue or problem identified in the “Whereas” statements; and be it further
Resolved	that each “Resolved” statement should address a separate action to be taken or solution proposed to resolve the issue or problem; and be it further
Resolved	that the “Resolved” statement should stand alone and the action proposed therein should be clearly understood by the reader without having to refer back to the “Whereas” statements.

Washington State Grange

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In Essentials, Unity; In Non-Essentials, Liberty; In All Things, Charity